ORDINANCE NO. 182242

An ordinance amending Sections 12.04, 12.24, 12.32 and 13.15 of, and adding a new Section 13.17 to the Los Angeles Municipal Code to allow for the adoption of Modified Parking Requirement (MPR) Districts implementing one or more of seven specified parking requirement modification tools.

THE PEOPLE OF THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES
DO ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. The first paragraph of Subsection D of Section 12.04 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code is amended to add the following at the end of the list of districts:

"MPR" Modified Parking Requirement District

Sec. 2. Subsection X of Section 12.24 is amended to add a new Subdivision 29 to read as follows:

29. Reduced Parking in a Modified Parking Requirement (MPR) District. A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, reduce the number of off-street parking spaces required by Section 12.21A.4 of this Code, provided that the project is located within a Modified Parking Requirement (MPR) District established through the application of Section 13.15 of this Code, and provided further that the MPR District authorizes the Zoning Administrator to reduce the number of off-street parking spaces.

Sec. 3. Section 12.32 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code is amended to delete Subsections K and L.

Sec. 4. The first paragraph of Subdivision 2 of Subsection S of Section 12.32 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code is amended to add the following at the end of the list of districts:

"MPR" Modified Parking Requirement District

Sec. 5. The second sentence of Subdivision 3(b) of Subsection S of Section 12.32 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code is amended to read as follows:

An application for the establishment of a Commercial and Artcraft District, a Pedestrian Oriented District, an Equinekeeping District, a Community Design Overlay District, a Mixed Use District, a Sign District, a Residential Floor Area District, a Neighborhood Stabilization Overlay District, a Hillside Standards Overlay District, or a Modified Parking Requirement District shall contain the signatures of at least 75 percent of the owners or lessees of property within the proposed district.
Sec. 6. The first sentence of Subdivision 3(c)(3) of Subsection S of Section 12.32 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code is amended to read as follows:

The City Planning Commission shall act on an application to establish an "O", "S", "G", "K", "CA", "POD", "CDO", "MU", "FH", "SN", "RFA", "NSO", "CPIO", "HS", or "MPR" District within 75 days from the date of the filing of the application.

Sec. 7. Section 13.15 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code is amended to read as follows:

13.15 MODIFIED PARKING REQUIREMENT (MPR) DISTRICT.

A. Establishment of Districts. The procedures to establish a Modified Parking Requirement (MPR) District shall be as set forth in Section 12.32 S of this Code. With the exception of the Adaptive Reuse Incentives Areas Specific Plan and the South Central Alcohol Sales Specific Plan, no MPR District shall be established in an area governed by a specific plan established before or after the effective date of this ordinance. Each ordinance creating an MPR District shall establish one or more of the strategies listed in Subsection D for the District area.

B. Size and Boundaries. An MPR District shall encompass a minimum of two entire block faces (as defined in Section 13.09 B.3 of this Code) or a minimum of five acres in area. The boundaries of the MPR District shall be set by ordinance.

C. Findings. In making the report required by Section 12.32 C-2 of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall also report to the Council on whether the District, and the strategies included in the District, are appropriate considering such factors as local transit service and dependency, automobile usage, traffic, available parking, and the goals, policies, and objectives set forth in the applicable community plan.

D. Modified Parking Requirement (MPR) District Strategies. Any ordinance creating an MPR District shall adopt one or more of the seven strategies listed in this subsection for the MPR District area.

1. Change of Use Parking Standards. The required number of parking spaces for any permitted use in the District shall be the same as the number of spaces that exist on the lot on the date the ordinance creating the District becomes effective.

2. Off-site Parking. The parking spaces required by Section 12.21 A.4 of this Code shall be provided either on the same lot as the use for which they are intended to serve or 1500 feet therefrom. If parking spaces are provided off-site, they must be guaranteed through a recorded covenant agreement that reserves the spaces exclusively for the use in question. Distance is to be
measured along any street, alley, public walk, or private easement that allows public pedestrian travel from the parking area to the use it is to serve.

3. **Parking Reduction Approval.** A Zoning Administrator may approve reduced parking requirements for individual projects pursuant to Section 12.24 X.29 of this Code.

4. **Decreased Parking Requirements.** An MPR District may establish parking requirements that are less restrictive than those set forth in Section 12.21 A.4 of this Code. The ordinance creating the District shall identify each use that is granted modified parking requirements, along with each use’s new parking requirement. Otherwise, the number of required parking spaces shall be governed by Section 12.21 A.4. Before adopting any ordinance creating an MPR District that includes Decreased Parking Requirements, the City Council must find that:

   a. The parking reduction, taking into account impacts such as parking overflow and increased traffic congestion and potential benefits such as enhanced mobility and neighborhood vitality, will not adversely affect the surrounding neighborhood; and

   b. There exists a combination of parking management programs, transportation alternatives, or other infrastructure improvements, and commercial building access programs that negate the need for increased parking requirements; and

   c. Flexible transportation approaches and parking management programs are more consistent with the area’s air quality goals, community character and general plan than an increased number of required parking spaces.

5. **Increased Parking Requirements.** An MPR District may establish parking requirements that are more restrictive than those required in Paragraph 12.21 A.4 of this Code. The ordinance creating the District shall identify each use that is assigned increased parking requirements, along with each use’s new parking requirement. Otherwise, the number of required spaces shall be governed by Section 12.21 A.4. Before adopting any ordinance creating an MPR District that includes Increased Parking Requirements, the City Council must find that:

   a. There is a lack of transit service in the area; or

   b. There is a high potential for spillover parking impacts on adjacent residential areas; or
c. There is a low probability that parking management programs, transportation demand management programs, or public parking facilities will be available or effective in the area.

6. **Commercial Parking Credits.** An MPR District may authorize parking requirements to be satisfied through the creation of a parking credit program. The number of available parking credits shall be established by a survey that identifies the number of underutilized public parking spaces available within the District at various times of the day. The ordinance creating the District shall list the number of credits available in the area, and the number of credits required to support a specific use for various times of the day.

7. **Maximum Parking Requirements.** An MPR District may establish maximum parking requirements. The ordinance creating the District shall set forth each use for which maximum parking requirements apply, as well as the specific parking limits for that use. Otherwise, the parking requirements set forth in Section 12.21 A.4 shall apply.

E. **Applicability of Modified Parking Strategies to Residential Uses.** This Section shall apply to lots where the zoning regulations permit multi-residential uses as follows:

1. An MPR District shall not authorize any of the strategies listed above, except for the strategies described in subsections D.5. and D.6, for any lot that contained a residential use subject to the Rent Stabilization Ordinance, or that contained any Restricted Affordable units, as defined in Section 12.22 A 25(b) of the Code, within the five years preceding the adoption of the MPR District. Required parking on such properties, however, may be reduced pursuant to Section 12.22 A. 25 of the Code, or pursuant to any other applicable affordable housing incentive program.

2. Minimum parking requirements for multi-residential uses in an MPR district shall be less restrictive for projects that qualify for a density bonus under Section 12.22 A. 25 of the Code.

Sec. 8. A new Section 13.17 is added to the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

The violation of any condition imposed by a Zoning Administrator, Director of Planning, the Area Planning Commission, City Planning Commission or Council in approving the site requirements, methods of operation, development plans or other actions taken pursuant to the authority contained in this article shall constitute a violation of this Code.
Sec. 9. The City Clerk shall certify to the passage of this ordinance and have it published in accordance with Council policy, either in a daily newspaper circulated in the City of Los Angeles or by posting for ten days in three public places in the City of Los Angeles: one copy on the bulletin board located at the Main Street entrance to the Los Angeles City Hall; one copy on the bulletin board located at the Main Street entrance to the Los Angeles City Hall East; and one copy on the bulletin board located at the Temple Street entrance to the Los Angeles County Hall of Records.

I hereby certify that the foregoing ordinance was introduced at the meeting of the Council of the City of Los Angeles on AUG 1, 2012, and was passed at its meeting of AUG 21, 2012.

JUNE LAGMAY, City Clerk

By [Signature]
Deputy

Approved AUG 29, 2012

Mayor

Approved as to Form and Legality

CARMEN A. TRUTANICH, City Attorney

By [Signature]
MICHAEL J. BOSTROM
Deputy City Attorney

Date July 10, 2012

File No(s). CF No. 11-1332; CPC File No. 2007-2216-CA

Pursuant to Charter Section 559, I approve this ordinance on behalf of the City Planning Commission and recommend that it be adopted.

July 11, 2012
See attached report.

Michael LoGrande
Director of Planning
DECLARATION OF POSTING ORDINANCE

I, MARIA VIZCARRA, state as follows: I am, and was at all times hereinafter mentioned, a resident of the State of California, over the age of eighteen years, and a Deputy City Clerk of the City of Los Angeles, California.

Ordinance No. 182242 – Amending Sections 12.04, 12.24, 12.32 and 13.15 of, and adding a new Section 13.17 to the Los Angeles Municipal Code to allow for the adoption of Modified Parking Requirement Districts implementing one or more of seven specified parking requirement modification tools - a copy of which is hereto attached, was finally adopted by the Los Angeles City Council on August 21, 2012, and under the direction of said City Council and the City Clerk, pursuant to Section 251 of the Charter of the City of Los Angeles and Ordinance No. 172959, on August 30, 2012 I posted a true copy of said ordinance at each of the three public places located in the City of Los Angeles, California, as follows: 1) one copy on the bulletin board located at the Main Street entrance to the Los Angeles City Hall; 2) one copy on the bulletin board located at the Main Street entrance to the Los Angeles City Hall East; 3) one copy on the bulletin board located at the Temple Street entrance to the Los Angeles County Hall of Records.

Copies of said ordinance were posted conspicuously beginning on August 30, 2012 and will be continuously posted for ten or more days.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Signed this 30th day of August, 2012 at Los Angeles, California.

Maria Vizcarra, Deputy City Clerk

Ordinance Effective Date: October 9, 2012

Rev. (2/21/06)