Board Justin Betzelberger Ken Bryant Wanda G. Coutee Cameron Cox **Yvonne Demery** Mark Felicetti **Kim Furgess** Gloria Gold Ted Kriesel Radomir V. Luza Mary Mann Frank Mihelcic Bob Peppermuller Barbara Nance Carol Wyner

December 14, 2011

Council Member Tom LaBonge 200 North Spring St., Rm. 480 Los Angeles, CA 90012



P.O. Box 152 North Hollywood, CA 91601 Phone/Fax (818) 754-1220 www.midtownnoho.org President Mary A. Garcia

Vice President Pastor Jerrell Walls

> Treasurer Diann Corral

Parliamentarian TBA

Secretary Vivian Sampson

Non-Bo Date:	ard Member, Recording Secretary Maggie Shumaker
Submitted in	12-16-11 TEE Committee
Council File	No:Committee
Item No	
Deputy	public connect

SUPPORT: Ban of Single Use Bag Issuance by Retail Establishments in Los Angeles

Dear Council Member LaBonge,

The Mid-Town North Hollywood Neighborhood Council respectfully urges you to support Council Member Koretz's proposed ordinance restricting the distribution of single-use bags in Los Angeles, (as promised by Council in July 2008).

In these tough economic times, an ordinance such as this would help lower cleanup and compliance costs. Californians use an estimated 12 billion plastic bags per year. According to CalRecycle, only three percent of these bags are actually recycled. The rest end up in landfills or as litter. Los Angeles, along with other municipalities statewide, spends more than \$25 million each year to clean up plastic single-use bags from public places, storm drains, and from our waste stream. Local taxpayer dollars are also spent to comply with Stormwater Permit requirements and other standards in communities with "trash-impaired" waterways as defined under the federal Clean Water Act.

In addition to the economic benefits of a plastic bag ban, there are countless environmental benefits. These include reduced use of natural resources for bag production, reduced wildlife fatalities from strangulation and suffocation, improved water quality, and—most salient for our Los Angeles economy—cleaner beaches. For all intents and purposes, plastic never biodegrades, but slowly photo degrades. As it photo degrades, plastic film breaks into smaller and smaller pieces which attract surrounding toxins. When mistaken as a food source, these plastic particles form a progressively greater health risk of food chain contamination.

Plastic marine pollution is a global problem with a local solution. Banning the distribution of plastic bags is widely considered an appropriate and practical legislative action that can protect our environment and save financial resources. The County of Los Angeles, and our neighbors in Calabasas, Santa Monica and Long Beach, along with other local governments in the region, around the state, and around the world, have already taken this approach, and we strongly urge you to do the same.

As the production of paper bags are also a problem for the environment, contributing to deforestation, greenhouse gas emissions and additional waterborne costs, we support Council Member Koretz's motion to phase out the use of both types of single-use grocery bags and encourage the use of reusable bags.

Thank you for your leadership on this issue.

Sincerely,

Mary A. Garcia, President

Ann Bradley Resident – Council District 4 1411 N. Silver Lake Blvd. #6 Los Angeles, CA 90026

Tuesday, September 16, 2008

Los Angeles City Council 200 North Spring Street Los Angeles, CA 90012 SUBMITTED TO THE BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE [Copies sent by email to Council Environmental Deputies]

Date:	12-16	<u>,</u> -N
Submitted i	in EE	Committee
Council File	e No: 1	-1531
Item No.	J	and the second
Deputy:	public	Umm

Dear Councilmembers:

During the 28th Annual Sunset Junction Street Fair held Saturday, August 23 and Sunday, August 24, neighbors asked their fellow Los Angelenos to sign sheets asking the Los Angeles City Council to ban polystyrene containers and plastic shopping bags in the City of Los Angeles. Those 233 signatures are listed by council district below.

While not an official petition, these 233 names are a genuine plea from city residents asking the Council to join cities nation-wide to eliminate substances that harm our environment and trash our community.

The original signatures are submitted to the Budget and Finance Committee because the blight of polystyrene and plastic bags burdens Los Angeles economically. Copies have been emailed to all City Council environmental deputies to reduce the use of paper.

The Los Angeles City Council is to be commended for moving to ban polystyrene within city offices by summer 2009 and to ban plastic shopping bags next year unless the State of California allows stores to levy a fee on those bags. Still, Los Angeles streets, parks and waterways are ravaged by an increasing amount of polystyrene containers and ubiquitous plastic bags, indeed, as Councilmember Reyes has said, "The graffiti of the Los Angeles River."

The Los Angeles City Council must also be commended for its ZERO WASTE program that resumes this month. The ZERO WASTE program has inspired participants to help make the City of Los Angeles a model of clean, healthy, best environmental practice. Thank you for your efforts to rid our beautiful City of polystyrene and plastic bags.

Sincerely,

Ann Bradley

Eliza A Marriero		District 1 - Councilmember Ed	
First Name	Last Name	Address	Postal Code
Brianne	Parra	725 S Bixel #419	90017
Catherine	Lee	620 Milo Terrace	90042-3227
Dave	Stone	1406 Carroll Ave	90026
Irineo	Moreno	1133 S Lake St	90006
James	Chen	2121 James M Wood Bl	90006-2219
Jason	Jenn	1728 W 6th St #505	90017
Jennifer	Train	1748 Kilbourn St	90065
Jesse	Cruz	3448 Glenalbyn Dr	90065-2512
Jessica	Movan	5645 Aldama St	90042
Mary	Tiederman	1313 W 8th St	90017
Paul	Ray	717 S Columbia Ave	90017-4370
Reece	Castillo	725 S. Bixel St. #419	90017
Yaquelan	Davila	1431 Toberman St	90015
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Ex-Offenders Aid World of Disabled

Special to The New York Times

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Sponsored by the Los Angeles County Office of Education and the County Probation Department, the program in which the two groups share a campus is in its second year. Because the juvenile offenders are on probation, the authorities requested that their last names not be used. School officials asked that the disabled students not be fully identified for their privacy.

'I Was Used to Being a Thug'

"When 1 first came here, I didn't feel comfortable around the kids, but now I look forward to seeing them a lot," said Alfred, who is a member of a Crips youth gang in the nearby city of Compton. "I was used to being a thug on the streets, but now when my home-boys come around and expect me to do that kind of stuff, I teil them I have other things to do."

Marilyn Drunasky, who teaches six autistic teen-age boys, admits she originally had misgivings about having juvenile delinquents working in her classroom. But since the program began in October 1988, she has come to depend on the extra help.

"A lot of teachers were pretty apprehensive at first," Ms. Drunasky said, "but once the kids learned what to do and could just dive right in, it gave us more time for one-on-one work, which is what we really need." As she spoke, Phillp R, played a bingo game with the students, doling out high-five slaps to the well-behaved.

Philip, an 18-year-old member of a Bloods gang in Compton, is on probation for attempted murder. A younger boy with a blond crew-cut, who had been shrieking and leaning back in his chair, took Philip's hand in his. "Are you gonna be a good boy now?" Philip asked. The younger boy laughed, threw his head back and screamed "O.K. O.K."

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The idea for the program came from Sharon Roberts, a special education administrative assistant for Los Angeles County. Participants include 225 severely disabled students, from toddiers to 22-year-olds, who attend the Pace School, and about 35 juvenile offenders, age 11 to 17, who are enrolled in the Los Angeles County Juvenile Court system's Southeast Community Day Center School.

The juvenile offenders attend their school as part of a probation period after being released from serving sentences. Most of them are in the special school for about 80 days before being allowed to return to schools in their own neighborhoods.

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Since the program began, 14 juvenile offenders have been expelled for poor behavior, which included fighting among themselves, failing to follow instructions and theft. Eight were expelled for poor attendance. But for the majority who have stayed, grades and behavior have improved, Ms. Roberts said.

Even though participation in the program is voluntary, not all the students are eager to go after signing up. Steve H., 13, with a pink scar from a recent fight marring his cheek, said, "When I came to this school, I really didn't want to work with them, but then I started to like some." Still, Steve said he does not look forward to working with the disabled students every day.

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program in which juvenile offenders work with disabled children and earn high school credits and work experience. At left was Harriet Schipper, who teaches at the school.

		ct 2 - Councilmember Wendy	
First Name	Last Name	Address	Postal Code
Bay	Dariz	4328 Mammoth Ave	91423-6607
Connie	Errico	5915 Cedros Ave	91411
Jennifer	Lai	4419 Fulton Ave #31	91423-5116
Max	Martin	6218 Radford Ave	91606
Paul	Nygro	4832 Hazeltine Ave #7	91423
Rosconna	Ayala	7038 Mary Ellen Ave	91605-4643
Roboonna	riyala	1000 Mary Ellow Ave	
 	Council Distri	ct 3 - Councilmember Dennis	P. Zine
 First Name	Last Name	Address	Postal Code
Azadeh ,	Jajadad	6629 Wilbur Ave #26	91335-5160
Belit	Paulissiao	3848 Winford Dr	91356-5823
Toby	Denniston	19760 Saticoy St	91306
			
 First Name	Last Name	ict 4 - Councilmember Tom La Address	Bonge Postal Code
		1915 Canyon Dr	90068
Aaron	Lipstzot		
Abby	Schachner	1960 N Vermont #2	90027-1857
Adena	Hall	114 S Gramercy PI #109	90004
Amber	MacDonald	1725 N Edgemont St	90027
Andrew	Tremany	359 S Sycamore Ave	90036
Angela	Duffy	1402 Sanborn Ave	90027
Anna	Von Vogelpoel	464 N Hobart BI #3	90004
Belinda	White	611 S Cloverdale #305	90036
Bijou	Phillips	2151 Holly Ridge Dr	90068-3514
Briha	Kablou	2123 Rodney Dr #308	90027
Chris	Johnson	1700 Golden Gate #10	90026
Chrissy	Hampton	7125 De Longpre Ave	90046-4447
David	Meadow	2524 Micheltorena St	90039
Ellie	Wilber	8006 Jovenita Canyon Rd	90046
Emmy Lou	Hobgood	1348 N Sierra Bonita Ave	90046
Erica	Chapman	4409 Avocado St.	90027
Erin	Gibson	4317 Russell Ave	90037
Genevieve	Dunaway	2854 Rowena Ave #4	90039
Glenn	Meehan	2419 Tesla Terrace	90039-2644
Jennifer	Mir	1800 N Normandie Ave	90027-3900
Jessica	Emmanuel	11165 Huston St	91601
			90026
Jessica	Koslow	1654 Redesdale	
Jim	Dineen	4204 Sunset Dr #3	90027-1554
Joey	Shote	527 S Hobart BI #407	90020
Joy	Downey	1326 Manzanita St	90027
Julia	Bell	1421 Westerly Terrace	90026
Julie	Dawson	1840 N Kenmore Ave #203	90029
Kahe	Flynn	7576 Hollywood Bl	90046
Karen	Jefchak	444 N Plymouth Bl	90004
Karen	Wilson	7120 Hawthorn Ave #14	90046
Kristin	Lynes	1656 Lyman Ave	90027
	S	601 S Cloverdale Ave	90036
Larry	Wahl	630 S Cochran Ave	90036
Luke			
Margaret	Scherpt	4943 1/2 Maplewood Ave	90004-2558
Marta	Montalvo	5112 Carolina Place	90022-3940
Maryam	Darlen	7562 Sunset Bl	90046-3413
Matt	Dezamater	2054 Dracena Dr	90027
Matthew	Moses	4109 Clayton Ave	90027
Melinda	Ritchie	1419 Bates Ave #6	90027
Melissa	Woods	1228 N McCadden PI #1	90038
Meredith	Rimmer	4420 Franklin Ave	90027
Michael	Grabe	1820 Grace Ave #10	90028
	Uribe	2611 Ivan Hill Terrace #114	90039
Michelle			90028
Mike	Greeley	1850 Whitley Ave 6740 Franklin Pl #203	90028-4534
Mike	Page		



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Page Three - Los Angeles City Council

Mitch Monica Naro Quentin Raul Rebecca Rey Sam Shawn Shawn Sheila Sheri Steven Tania Terri Tori Trevor	Solomon Travens Mak O'Brien Hernandez Greenbaum Jungmann Delrio Kaplan Bathe Grant Troken Mateer Krebs Foster Chiarello Haff	2037 Ames St 4357 Clayton Ave 1914 N Kenmore Ave 2232 Moreno Dr 114 S Gramercy PI #109 1419 Bates Ave #6 1510 Rosalia Rd 1826 N Kingsley Dr #3 1908 Dracena Dr 108 S Gramercy PI 1407 N Tamarind Ave 2037 Ames St 5350 Russell Ave #19 2031 Dracena Dr #112 3807 Tracy St 4973 1/2 Franklin Ave 2031 Dracena Dr #112	90027-2901 90027 90027 90039 90004 90027 90027-5578 90027-3704 90027-3107 90004 90028 90027-2901 90027 90027 90027 90027 90027 90027
Zach	Shepard	654 S Detroit St #302	90036

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	Council Di	strict 5 - Councilmember Jack	Weiss
 First Name	Last Name	Address	Postal Code
Adrienne	Velasco	10615 Rose Ave #102	90034
Andrea	Cahuantzi	550 Landfair	90024
Caml	Alari	16221 Quemada Rd	91436-3620
Carlos	Barrios	13030 Moorpark #4	91604
Christy	Miller	4627 Coldwater Canyon	91604
Daisy	Chen	1530 N Laurel Ave #9	90046
Deborah	Tarica	266 S Mansfield Ave	90036
Hayden	Jacoves	6717 Drexel Ave	90048
Jon	Gordon	1880 Century Park East	90067
Julia	Berkowitz	1939 Holmby Ave	90025
Kevin	Wheatley	712 N Fuller Ave	90046-7505
Mel	Perea	13209 Moorpark St	91423
Mike	Matzke	3353 Manning Ave	90064
Morris	Dressler	12718 Magnolia Bl	91607-2318
Natalie	Alari	16221 Quemada Rd	91436-3620
Nathan	Ward	156 S Gardner St	90036-2718
Olivia	Ratzsch	8476 Kirkwood Rd	90046
Oren	Bonen	843 N Curson Ave	90046
Patrick	Robison	3122 Cavendish Dr	90064
Russell	Aiello	12951 Riverside Dr	91423
Samuel	Perez	3121 Canfield Ave #3	90034
William	Jennings	135 S Orlando Ave	90048-4144

	Council Dist	rict 6 - Councilmember Tony	Cardenas
First Name	Last Name	Address	Postal Code
Adam	Aguilar	14076 Jouette St	91331-5220
Anthony	Contreras	9512 Woodman	91331
Daisy	Miguel	7650 Balboa Bl #128	91406
Emmanuel	Lopez	13637 Terra Bella St	91331
Jared	Garner	6930 Tyrone Ave	91405
Mary	Villano	6941 Forbes Ave	91406
Mike	Villano	6941 Forbes Ave	91406
 	Council Dist	rict 7 - Councilmember Richar	d Alarcón
 First Name	Last Name	Address	Postal Code
Ruben	Gutierrez	9800 Vesper Ave #147	91402
Ruben	Guuerrez	9000 vesper Ave #147	314VZ

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		`~~	ur ¹
 	Council Dis	trict 8 - Councilmember Bernard	l Parks
 First Name	Last Name	Address	Postal Code
Altagracia	Alvarado	1748 West 42 Place	90062
Anton	Berros	837 West 66th St	90044
Debbie	Lee	3443 W 43rd St	90008-4930
Veronica	Alvarado	1748 West 42 Place	90062
veronica	AwarauU	1740 WESLAZ FIDUE	30002
 	Council D)istrict 9 - Councilmember Jan F	Perry
First Name	Last Name	Address	Postal Code
Becca	Giang	1050 S Flower St.	90015
	Council Distric	t 10 - Councilmember Herb J. W	lesson lr
 First Name	Last Name	Address	Postal Code
		724 S St Andrews	90005
Casey	Kuempel		
David	Brown	947 S Gramercy Dr	90019
Giovanni	Mojicu	6127 Saturn St #2	90035-3740
Grant	Courtney	3352 Oakhurst Ave #1	90034
Jannabeth	-	1138 S Cochran	90019
Karl	Grossot	1352 S Dunsmuir #2	90019
Kelly	Donahey	817 S Hobart BI #202	90005
Kevin	Wood	728 Irolo B	90005
-			
Lucreo	Garcia	1642 S La Brea Ave	90019
Raquel	Pennington	729 S St. Andrews	90005
Rob	O'Brien	722 S Manhattan Place	90005
Ruth	Lane	3700 Bagley Ave #10	90034
Soo Jin	Lee	682 S Irolo Ave #304	90005
Wilfred	Beans	5631 W Venice Bl.	90019
Yohanna	Valdez	3644 Mentone Ave	90034
- Channa		55 FF Montolio / Wo	
 		rict 11 - Councilmember Bill Ro	
First Name	Last Name	Address	Postal Code
Cari	Simon	1323 S Carmelina Ave	90025-1947
Diane	Brisbin	2120 Ocean Ave	90291
Edward	Marquez	4250 Lindblade Dr	90066-5858
Jennifer	Williams	4191 Marcasel Ave	90066
Jessica	Burkhart	3208 Barrington Ave K	90066
	Gardner		90293
John		8225 Manitoba St #16	
Kristina	Wong	1620 Brockton Ave #75	90025
Kurt	Tietz	2731 Granville Ave	90502
Michael	Hernandez	4250 Lindblade Dr	90066-5858
Sameer	Khan	1242 Barry Ave #3	90025
Shahed	Akhund	7025 Sepulveda #4	91405
Tina	Cha	1312 S Saltair Ave	90025
		strict 12 - Councilmember Greig	
First Name	Last Name	Address	Postal Code
Chris	Warren	17819 Merridy St	91325-4601
Juan	Ramos	15735 Nordhoff St	91343-3129
 	Council Dis	trict 13 - Councilmember Eric G	Sarcetti
 First Name	Last Name	Address	Postal Code
Alex	Soto	806 Coronado Terrace #12	90026
Alissa	Kueker	1525 Griffith Park Bl #301	90026
Anne	Porter	2308 Bancroft Ave	90039
	_		
Annie	Brown	4248 Virginia Ave	90029
Annmarie	Mignini	2970 Glenmanor Pl	90039
Antonia	Del Campo	1756 Tamarind Ave #305	90028
Ashley	Marshall	3214 Larissa Dr	90026
Betsey	Preston	5356 Lexington Ave #105	90029-1266
Blake	Smith	3214 Larissa Dr	90026
Brandy	Nangle	2117 Duane St	90039-3918
Dianay	alangio		

Ex-Offenders Aid World of Disabled

Special to The New York Times

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"A lot of teachers were pretty apprehensive at first," Ms. Drunasky said, "but once the kids learned what to do and could just dive right in, it gave us more time for one-on-one work, which is what we really need." As she spoke, Philip R. played a bingo game with the students, dollag out high-five slaps to the well-behaved.

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Even though participation in the program is voluntary, not all the students are eager to go after signing up. Steve H., 13, with a pink scar from a recent fight marring his cheek, said, "When I came to this school, I really didn't want to work with them, but then I started to like some." Still, Steve said he does not look forward to working with the disabled students every day.

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3421 Larissa Dr #7 952 Maltman #207 1423 Maltman Ave 4207 Lockwood Ave #7 3214 Larissa Dr 145 N Edgemont St #6 925 Manzanita St. #4 1317 Lucile Ave #13 5426 Virginia Ave #304 1318 3/4 Lucile Ave 1042 Sanborn Ave 131 S Coronado St 1525 Griffith Park BI #203 527 N Westmoreland Ave 1157 Coronado Terrace 800 N Mariposa Ave 1635 Lucile Ave #5 135 N Park View St 1165 Echo Park Ave #207 912 Maltman Ave 1427 N Kinaslev Dr 206 4211 1/2 Normal Ave 2684 Moss Ave 1966 Preston Ave 1430 Benton Way 806 Coronado Terrace 1042 N Sanborn #5 1712 Silver Lake BI 1630 Griffith Park Bl #1 4955 Sunset Bl 4423 Santa Monica BI 1043 Hyperion Ave 706 Imogen Ave C 1026 Sanborn Ave #207 2117 Duane St 1317 Lucile Ave #13 4130 Garden Ave 615 1/2 Rosemont Ave 1047 Hyperion Ave 131 S Carondolet St #12 900 Maltman Ave 1713 Ewing St 1006 Coronado Terrace 568 N Kenmore Ave #1 6712 Hollywood BI 1819 Echo Park Ave 3655 Brunswick Ave 1809 Easterly Terrace 1420 N Occidental BI 568 N Kenmore Ave #1 5426 Virginia Ave #403 1675 Angelus Ave 3234 Descanso Dr 717 S. Kenmore Ave #14 1354 Lucile Ave 1420 N Occidental Bl 527 N Westmoreland Ave 932 Micheltorena St. 5736 Lexington Ave 3B 1030 Sanborn Ave #207

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	Council Dis	strict 14 - Councilmember Jos	é Huizar	
 First Name	Last Name	Address	Postal Code	
Ambre	Kerlas	6631 Aldama St	90042	
Amira	Cruz	1106 Spence St	90023-3035	
Amy	Deadrick	5100 Meridian St	90042	
Anthony	Berrios	837 N Avenue 66	90042	
Czanna	Francisco	4898 Wiota St	90041-2440	
Jessica	Pimentel	1849 N Ave 53	90042	
Joseph	LaDan	3252 Shasta Circle N	90065-4821	
Karina	Arabolaza	5110 Cavanagh Rd	90032	
Katie	Faraudo	5100 Meridian St	90042	
Monish	Laxpod	3924 Toland Way	90065	
Pati	Lopez	1969 Zonal Ave	90033	
Sharon	Lowe	4361 Gladden Pl	90041	
Stephanie	Valencia	1318 N Avenue 52	90042	
Tanja	Laden	4080 Via Marisol #332	90042-5159	

NOTE: The distance from San Pedro certainly prevented 15th District Council residents from attending the Sunset Junction Street Fair, the lack of signatures from CD15 in no ways reflects a lack of concerns regarding polystyrene and plastic bags by CD 15 residents.

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34

Los Angeles City Residents Please sign to urge the Los Angeles City Council to ban Styrofoam and plastic bags city-wide!

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Also after July 1, 2010, the City Council will ban plastic bags unless the State of California allows the city to impose a 25 ¢ per-bag charge on all plastic bags.

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SIGN TO ASK FOR AN OUT-RIGHT BAN ON STYROFOAM AND PLASTIC BAGS ZIP NAME ADDRESS CA PHONE LA 90039 323499014 Anne Porter 2308 Bancurt V KASAA PANAHANI 1924 N. CRESCENT V V 90046 Tori Chiarello 4973'LA Franklin V V 900007 Aluson Bringwel 201 Nuhrmall Huy & 91505 Sam atlas 1836 Hill drive V 91030 NIKH EMENICH 1846 Mission J 91030 NIKH EMENICH 1846 Mission J 91030 Mike Matzke 3355 Manung Are. V 90064 GRIN GIBSON 1317 Russel An V 90057 ONF. 90064 90037 V 90037 INA PHINDUWONG 10 JAPONICA 92618 Perfet Moi 759 Venpto 92614 990027 Prebecca Lungmann 1510 Rosalia Rd 90027 JINA PHINDUWONG ID JAPONICA Jessica Emmanuel 11165 Huston St, 91601 V 91601 Lyke Wahl 630 Sr Cochyan Ave 20026 x0(Candy Drewsen 1423 Maltimanter V V 90026(530) MICK Page 6740 Franklin P(1203 90028 V 900Z6(530)945-416 Fiba Itian Arts 2122 Cakked, Verier, CX 9027 LINAND 173 Ewing St V 90006 Carlos Bares 13030 Morrow #44 91604 MP Levine 9028 W. Sonst 90069 Shelley BROWN 1215, 56m DR. #9 BH 90212 Shelley BROWN 1215, 56m DR. #9 BH 90212 Jacouetine Torres 609 Howard Ave Montebello 90640 Angels DIFFY 1402 SANDORN IN CM 90827 NARI NTR RVENGSAMUTE 105 LA GROSS WAY CHATCHOFTH (A 91211 (A 91211

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NAME **ADDRESS** CA ZIP PHONE Erika Friend P.O. MBox 14396 Los Angeles CA 20004 Teneral Michelterena & LA 90026 323/443-Grant Courting, 3352 Octomenst TLA CA 90034 5385 MISSA KUERER 1525 GRATTAL PARK KUD #301 LA 90020 Amina Cruz 100 Spencest Christie Danielson 15441, nayworth Ave#3 Westnony and Jomelle Holland 1525 Griffigh Park But 203 90026 Merchith Rimmer 4420 Franklin Ave. 90027 Rule Greeley 1850 whill & three 90228 9738601315 Ellic Wilbert 8006 Jovensta Chyn Rd 90046 90046 Oren Bonen \$43 N. Curson Are LA 90046 Jim Dinen 4204 Substd-# 3 90027 KEVIG WOOD 726 IROLO ADTB LA 9000S Glenn mechan 2419 tests ten 10039 IRINED MORENO, 1133 S LAKE ST LA CA 90006 Stephanie Valencia 1318 N Bie SJ 10042 Morris Dressler, 12718 Magnolin Blvs 9/607 Gerald Orcholsk: 2400 Brigden Pasadenan (a. 91104 Jacob Wormande Nie 147026 Jacob Wormande Nie LA (A 9027) KIESTEN ØSTAVS 4430 GARDEN ANE CA GA 9,039 Mpthil Sale Alts, 546 N Handel Act of CA 90 Shelig Gant 1407 No Tamanno Aves 70020 Kari Katapolis UT10 Farwell St 93005 Machciestar 2829 Thicker Pl, CA, 93065 1165 echo Pork Avi #207 90026 Gaby H

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PHONE NAME ADDRESS LA CA ZIP JOSE MENDEZ 1043 MYPERIONA LA, CA 90029 Edyth Galver 800 N. MARIPOSA RA CA 90029 York THN 373 Ale Treele Monare LA 91016 NOF BADDOSC 14413 Which store Are Norwelk (90630 Gale latte 912 Maltingen Ave LA CA 90026 Roland Palmer 1420 No occidental Bl. LA CA 90026 Monte Gellen " 76004 Monica Schlare " LAURA PEREZ 1047-H-/VERFON AUE CA 70017 900 Jason Jenn, 1728 W. 6th SI. HEOS LA Annmaire Mignini 2970 Glenmanon PL LACA 90039 Madis Lopez 568 Nikenmove Ave. #1 LACA 90004 Nancy Escalante 568 N. Kenmore Ave. #1 Lot Co. 90004 1312 S. Saltair Ave. L.A- 90025 Tina Cha Walter Chao 985 Darly RA, Son Marino, A 9168 Zach Shepard 652 S. Detroit #302, LA CA 90036 Michael Wortkins 3653 Browswick Ave CA CA 90039 Anntozowski 916 N. Sierra Bonita Ave #9 LA CA 90046 KAREN JEFCHAK 444 N. PLYMOUTH BL., LA CA 90004 EDWARD BERES 462 S. El Miclins Ave Pasaden 9/102 1242 Barry AV #3 LACA 90025 G . 12924 Mr. 11253, Shendan KIV, CH UNHAMA LA 92508 2 A TE TAZA STAR

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NAME ADDRESS LA CA ZIP PHONE David Mendon 2521 Michelforen St. 20039 (323) 6712 Hollywood Blud LA 90028 ×-1152359 Margot Gerber 5311 Dubois Ave (818) 328-5043 Laura Waters Kenton Kruger 5311 Dubois Ave (818)999-6389 lester Alenon 9344 Collet Ane (80) 213 3028 Justin Mostall 2716 stanfiel Ses-718-74/4 28370 Ruyde Copat 310-387.8433 Klori Karels Mulpin D Edward Marguez 4250 Lindblade Dr. \$10) 384-6383 Michael Hernaadzz 4250 Lindbladopr. 212-388-9342 One a Travens 4357 Clayfontie LA 900273035013419 EPRI FOSTER 3807 Trag & LA 5027 323 122 0817 Melanie Simmers 182 Ramblewood Dr. (818) 48483 78 Relaid July 8650 Merz Phile 549-280-2999 1840 N Kenmore And#203 90024 2135954189 Unic Darson 5 3736 (altowell A30) 9 4028 525 160-7135 Brittony Auxarder 11023 HCOMICK 9(20) 4832 Hardelfone the #7 sberman Oaks, cA 91423 810-351-058 Jaul Dygro Colleen Kunpel With Alf BRILLy (192 N. 3rd street gison MithAlf BRILLy (192 Awth BIANDA DR Christopher Hamburger Downey, ca gozy1 HALLENDA (HS, DA. Gh 17999999 Karl G105507 1352 S. Dunsmin #2 LA, CA 90019

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CA ZIP PHONE NAME **ADDRESS** LA Law WHEAREN 1772 N. FYLER AND LA GOOLG Rapic Flynn 7576 Hallywood Blud LA, CA 90146 Joby Denmorn 19760 Settloy St Winnetka 91306 DONAHEY 8175 Hobart Blud #202 90005 Chuson Hamptan 7125 DeLongpre 90046 Anna yan Vogelpoel 464 N Hobart blud #3 90004 LON BORDON 1880 RENTURY PARKEAST LA CA 90067 Jean Currey 2205 Tawher Dr 58 WIF 53711 >lane Britsbir 2120 Ocean Ave. Ca. 90291 in Williams 4191 Marcasel Ave. CA 20066 We Done 1906 correll Ave (A 90026 500 Jin Lee 682 S. Irolo'St # 304 Los Angeles, CA 90005 Christine Rolanson 1317 Lucile Ave #13, LA, CA 90026 Rebecco MEleon AZOR Lopmont-Are Krown, (A-91219 L Tuttle 1635 Lucile #5 LA CA 90026 Mith Solomon 2037 Amus St 4 90027 herri Trahan 2037 Ames St CA 90027 Simm 1323 Gamilin (A 70025 AVRI III NOUIS 91206 actic Sparn Carlos Domingue 10720 Entrevort Blist Doming 95240 VINCENZA BLINK (0305unborn Aug 7 LA CA 90029 Elize Pool 190 E. Ith St. Apt YOF NYC10009 Chris Warren, 12819 Menily St Northrivere CA 91325 prence Modelly 527 N. Westmereland Are 90004 Alexis Sta 806 Coverado Territiz LA CA 20026

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SIGN TO ASK FOR AN OUT-RIGHT BAN ON STYROFOAM AND PLASTIC BAGS NAME ADDRESS LA CA ZIP PHONE Jorge Luis 4423 Santa Monica 90029 3236356595 Juliana Yoon 1026 Sanborn Ave # 207 323 666 3439 1A, CA 90029 ham ome 4361 Madden 311. 592.1201 Cal 90041 Jonna Cassyd 157 Coronado Jerr 213413 5363 661 313-5367 21921 Lynette LA 91350 Brandon Gonsalves eslie Karp EDB28 New Hampshile Are. Torrance, CA 90502 310-462-1641 Amy Deaderick 5100 Minidian St LA, CA good2 803-622-5120 3RIANNE PARRA 725 S. BIXELST APT 419 LA 90017 2135535471 722- 5- MAN HATTAN PLACE LA 9005 203 8806465 Rob A'BRIEN VI8) 765.05F Jain appelland (818)982 - 2524Jessica Montano Tonee Navarro (562) 576-2504 Annette Varguez (562) 863 8705 9.72 N Ismael Coronel Placentia 626) 542-8202 #F, 2282 FILL KANSAS AVE 112abeth Agredans O gmail con PLACENTIA, CA 714)205-7794

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SIGN-TO ASK FOR AN OUT-RIGHT BAN ON STYROFOAM AND PLASTIC BAGS NAME **ADDRESS** ZIP PHONE LA CA 156 S. Gaudher LA, CA 900361 Nathan 32 Val 6218 RADFORD Ave LAICA 91606 188 rexcl Ave 671 20 12 SANADRN ALA 90029 3101 /()**`** 10/77 Gat (1) Monical IN IA! Man 5/ Y +12W. CLORAS onthey Salka 900° A 121 2151 Holly Ridge or LA HOU BY 818 <u>2</u>32 2054 ORAGENA DR LA, CA NETAMATER 900 3122 Carendish DR 90064 213.746 6199 ARICK 14 CA. QZ2NAMONDAN. LA 886005 6307 5915 redits are wanted Ca Goldey Gar A et 1 90026 70è Universa ohison (8) Me-7234 Motor Ave Culver Ci +aleñ r90232 Kulo Vslentic liga Willame 1235 Smalea av. Jasadera CA 91100

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SIGN TO ASK FOR AN OUT-RIGHT BAN ON STYROFOAM AND PLASTIC BAGS NAME ADDRESS LA CA ZIP PHONE JESSICA KOSOW 1654 Redesdale 1A CA 90026 HANK HENDERSON 2084 Moss Are LA 90065 Julo Ramos 5735 Nordbolf 21343 CA. Jacob Roger 28617 Crown Keyld LA CA 91387 Melinda pitchik 1419 Bates are #6 LA CA 90027 Michael Graber 1820 Grace Au #10 LACA 96028 Mohana Valdez 3644 mentore Ave LACA 90034 (indsed Huang 1006 N. (oronado 90026 JULIEN COX Latthew Moses 9109 Clayton Ave LA CA 90027 15 Jula Bell 1421 Westerly Terr. LA. CA 90026

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Letters of Support for an LA citywide ban on single-uses bags Council File No: 11-1537

Item No.

ublic comme

Andy Shrader - L.A. Green Machine

Click Council name for letter. Stakeholder numbers are approximations.

Brentwood CC letter of support for bag ban representing 40,000 stakeholders.

Canoga Park NC plastic bag ban Itr of support, representing 48,723 stakeholders.

Del Rey NC letter of support, representing 30,000 stakeholders.

Downtown LA NC plastic bag letter of support, representing 45,518 stakeholders.

Greater Griffith Park letter of support for AB-1998, representing 37,000 stakeholders.

Greater Griffith Park NC Itr of support for LA ban, representing 37,000 stakeholders.

Mar Vista CC letter of support, representing 55,000 stakeholders.

North Hollywood North East NC support ltr, representing 12,000 stakeholders.

Palms NC letter of support, representing 40,000 stakeholders.

Reseda NC plastic bag ban Itr of support, representing 62,174 stakeholders.

South Robertson NC letter of support, representing 45,000 stakeholders.

Sun Valley Area NC letter of support, representing 81,788 stakeholders.

Tarzana NC plastic bag ban Itr of support, representing 35,502 stakeholders.

United Neighborhoods NC plastic bag ban Itr of support of support, representing **70,472** stakeholders.

Venice NC letter of support, representing 40,885 stakeholders.

West Hills NC letter of support, representing 39,000 stakeholders.

West Los Angeles NC letter of support, representing 30,873 stakeholders.

Westwood NC resolution of support for plastic bag ban, representing 47,916 stakeholders.

Others include: East Hollywood NC, Silver Lake NC, Mid-Town North Hollywood NC, Mid-City West NC, Northridge East NC

BBCNEWS SCIENCE & ENVIRONMENT

20 June 2011 Last updated at 08:24 ET

World's oceans in 'shocking' decline

COMMENTS (237)



By Richard Black Environment correspondent, BBC News

The oceans are in a worse state than previously suspected, according to an expert panel of scientists.

In a new report, they warn that ocean life is "at high risk of entering a phase of extinction of marine species unprecedented in human history".

They conclude that issues such as over-fishing, pollution and climate change are acting together in ways that have not previously been recognised.

The impacts, they say, are already affecting humanity.

The panel was convened by the <u>International Programme on the State of the Ocean</u> (IPSO), and brought together experts from different disciplines, including coral reef ecologists, toxicologists, and fisheries scientists.

Its report will be formally released later this week.

"The findings are shocking," said Alex Rogers, IPSO's scientific director and professor of conservation biology at Oxford University.

"As we considered the cumulative effect of what humankind does to the oceans, the implications became far worse than we had individually realised.

"We've sat in one forum and spoken to each other about what we're seeing, and we've ended up with a picture showing that almost right across the board we're seeing changes that are happening faster than we'd thought, or in ways that we didn't expect to see for hundreds of years."

These "accelerated" changes include melting of the Greenland and Antarctic ice sheets, sea level rise, and release of methane trapped in the sea bed.

Fast changes

"The rate of change is vastly exceeding what we were expecting even a couple of years ago," said Ove Hoegh-Guldberg, a coral specialist from the University of Queensland in Australia.

"So if you look at almost everything, whether it's fisheries in temperate zones or coral reefs or Arctic sea ice, all of this is undergoing changes, but at a much faster rate than we had thought."

But more worrying than this, the team noted, are the ways in which different issues act synergistically to increase threats to marine life.

Some pollutants, for example, stick to the surfaces of tiny plastic particles that are now found in the ocean bed.

This increases the amounts of these pollutants that are consumed by bottom-feeding fish.

Plastic particles also assist the transport of algae from place to place, increasing the occurrence of toxic algal blooms - which are also caused by the influx of nutrient-rich pollution from agricultural land.

In a wider sense, ocean acidification, warming, local pollution and overfishing are acting

together to increase the threat to coral reefs - so much so that three-quarters of the world's reefs are at risk of severe decline.

Carbon deposits

Life on Earth has gone through five "mass extinction events" caused by events such as asteroid impacts; and it is often said that humanity's combined impact is causing a sixth such event.

The IPSO report concludes that it is too early to say definitively.

But the trends are such that it is likely to happen, they say - and far faster than any of the previous five.

"What we're seeing at the moment is unprecedented in the fossil record - the environmental changes are much more rapid," Professor Rogers told BBC News.

"We've still got most of the world's biodiversity, but the actual rate of extinction is much higher [than in past events] - and what we face is certainly a globally significant extinction event."

The report also notes that previous mass extinction events have been associated with trends being observed now - disturbances of the carbon cycle, and acidification and hypoxia (depletion of oxygen) of seawater.

Levels of CO2 being absorbed by the oceans are already far greater than during the great extinction of marine species 55 million years ago (during the Paleocene-Eocene Thermal Maximum), it concludes.

Blue planet

The report's conclusions will be presented at UN headquarters in New York this week, when government delegates begin discussions on reforming governance of the oceans.

IPSO's immediate recommendations include:

stopping exploitative fishing now, with special emphasis on the high seas where currently there is little effective regulation

mapping and then reducing the input of pollutants including plastics, agricultural fertilisers and human waste making sharp reductions in greenhouse gas emissions.

Carbon dioxide levels are now so high, it says, that ways of pulling the gas out of the
atmosphere need to be researched urgently - but not using techniques, such as iron fertilisation, that lead to more CO2 entering the oceans.

"We have to bring down CO2 emissions to zero within about 20 years," Professor Hoegh-Guldberg told BBC News.

"If we don't do that, we're going to see steady acidification of the seas, heat events that are wiping out things like kelp forests and coral reefs, and we'll see a very different ocean."

Another of the report's authors, Dan Laffoley, marine chair of the World Commission on Protected Areas and an adviser to the International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN), admitted the challenges were vast.

"But unlike previous generations, we know what now needs to happen," he said.

"The time to protect the blue heart of our planet is now."

Your comments (237) Comments

This entry is now closed for comments

Editors' Picks All Comments (237)

211. runthemjobs

21ST JUNE 2011 - 7:31

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I'm with David Attenborough on this subject, yes we may well be a destructive influence in nature, but what will be destroyed is humamity not the planet. If we do continue to destroy our ecosystems it is human beings that will eventually go extinct. the planet and and its eco systems will all recover given enough time. Life arose from very humble beginnings and survived much worse devastations.

May 3, 2011

Council Member Bill Rosendahl 200 North Spring St., Rm. 415 Los Angeles, CA 90012

Subject: Ban of Plastic Bag Issuance by Retail Establishments in Los Angeles

Dear Council Member Rosendahl,

The Brentwood Community Council would like to respectfully urge you to propose and approve an ordinance restricting the distribution of single-use plastic bags in Los Angeles, as promised by the City Council in July 2008.

In these tough economic times, an ordinance such as this would help lower cleanup and compliance costs. Californians use an estimated 12 billion plastic bags per year. According to CalRecycle, only three percent of these bags are actually recycled. The rest end up in landfills or as litter. Los Angeles, along with other municipalities statewide, spends more than \$25 million each year to clean up plastic single-use bags from public places, storm drains, and from our waste stream. Local taxpayer dollars are also spent to comply with Stormwater Permit requirements and other standards in communities with "trash-impaired" waterways as defined under the federal Clean Water Act.

In addition to the economic benefits of a plastic bag ban, there are countless environmental benefits. These include reduced use of natural resources for bag production, reduced wildlife fatalities from strangulation and suffocation, improved water quality, and—most salient for our Los Angeles economy—cleaner beaches. For all intents and purposes, plastic never biodegrades, but slowly photo degrades. As it photo degrades, plastic film breaks into smaller and smaller pieces which attract surrounding toxins. When mistaken as a food source, these plastic particles form a progressively greater health risk of food chain contamination.

Plastic marine pollution is a global problem with a local solution. Banning the free distribution of plastic bags is widely considered an appropriate and practical legislative action that can protect our environment and save financial resources. The County of Los Angeles, and our neighbors in Santa Monica and Long Beach, along with other local governments in the region, around the state, and around the world, have already taken this approach, and we strongly urge you to do the same.

Thank you for your leadership on this issue.

Sincerely, Many Heedman, Chair The Brentwood Community Council

cc: Mayor Villaraigosa Council Member Garcetti, Council Member Perry, Council Member Reyes, Council Member Krekorian, Council Member Zine, Council Member LaBonge, Council Member Koretz, Council Member Cardenas, Council Member Alarcon, Council Member Parks, Council Member Wesson, Council Member Smith, Council Member Huizar, Council Member Hahn

Assembly Member Mike Feuer State Senator Fran Pavley



CANOGA PARK NEIGHBORHOOD COUNCI

July 27, 2011

Council Member Dennis Zine 200 North Spring St., Rm. 450 Los Angeles, CA 90012

SUPPORT: Ban of Plastic Bag Issuance by Retail Establishments in Los Angeles

Dear Council Member Zine,

The Canoga Park Neighborhood Council would like to respectfully urge you to propose and approve an ordinance restricting the distribution of single-use plastic bags in Los Angeles, as promised by the City Council in July 2008.

In these tough economic times, an ordinance such as this would help lower cleanup and compliance costs. Californians use an estimated 12 billion plastic bags per year. According to CalRecycle, only three percent of these bags are actually recycled. The rest end up in landfills or as litter. Los Angeles, along with other municipalities statewide, spends more than \$25 million each year to clean up plastic single-use bags from public places, storm drains, and from our waste stream. Local taxpayer dollars are also spent to comply with Storm water Permit requirements and other standards in a community with "trash-impaired" waterways as defined under the federal Clean Water Act.

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Plastic marine pollution is a global problem with a local solution. Banning the distribution of plastic bags is widely considered an appropriate and practical legislative action that can protect our environment and save financial resources. The County of Los Angeles, and our neighbors in Calabasas, Santa Monica and Long Beach, along with other local governments in the region, around the state, and around the world, have already taken this approach, and we strongly urge you to do the same.

Thank you for your leadership on this issue.

Sincerely,

Gerardo Palos, President Canoga Park Neighborhood Council

cc: Mayor Villaraigosa

Council Member Garcetti, Council Member Perry, Council Member Reyes, Council Member Krekorian, Council Member Rosenthal, Council Member LaBonge, Council Member Koretz, Council Member Cardenas, Council Member Alarcon, Council Member Parks, Council Member Wesson, Council Member Smith, Council Member Huizar, Council Member Hahn

Assembly Member Bob Blumenfield Senator Fran Pavley



To Mayor Antonio Villaraigosa and Councilman Bill Rosendahl:

Acknowledging the November 16, 2010, passage of the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisor's ban on plastic bags and the Environmental Impact Report which legally supports it; the December 14, 2010, passage of the Mar Vista Community Council Policy Motion in support of a plastic bag ban in the City of Los Angeles; the January 25, 2011, passage of the Santa Monica City Council ban on single-use plastic bags and, in step with the Clean Seas Coalition (7th Generation Advisors, Heal the Bay, Sierra Club, Surfrider Foundation, et al), we want to convey the Del Rey Neighborhood Council's support for a citywide ban on plastic bags.

Recognizing the importance of being good stewards of nearby Ballona Creek, the Ballona Wetlands, Santa Monica Bay and the oceans beyond, the Del Rey Neighborhood Council supports efforts to clean up and improve waterways that affect our Southern California communities and our beaches which are so vital to our tourism industry. According to the Los Angeles Times, Californians use more than 120,000 tons of the bags each year and, despite efforts to increase it, only 5% are actually recycled. Taxpayers therefore end up paying close to \$25 million a year to rid streets, beaches, parks and waterways of the bags.

A ban will help save city and state monies in troubled economic times and conserve important natural resources which could be put to a more beneficial use. A city-wide ban on plastic bags, identical to the County ban, would take us a giant step in the right direction.

The Del Rey Neighborhood Council looks forward to your swift action on this matter.

Sincerely,

sh

Eric DeSobe President, Del Rey Neighborhood Council

August 9, 2011

Council Member Jose Huizar 200 North Spring St., Rm. 465 Los Angeles, CA 90012

Subject: Ban of Plastic Bag Issuance by Retail Establishments in Los Angeles

Dear Council Member Huizar,

The Downtown Los Angeles Neighborhood Council, representing ______ stakehol would like to respectfully urge you to approximate the stakehol stakeh stakeholders in greater Los Angeles, would like to respectfully urge you to approve an ordinance banning the distribution of single-use carry-out plastic bags in Los Angeles, as promised by the City Council in July 2008. This is an urgent issue for the city to address. The International Programme on the State of the Ocean (IPSO) released a report last month saying the world's oceans are in "shocking" decline.

In these tough economic times, an ordinance such as this would help lower cleanup and compliance costs. Californians use an estimated 12 billion plastic bags per year. According to CalRecycle, only three percent of these bags are actually recycled. The rest end up in landfills or as litter. Los Angeles, along with other municipalities statewide, spends more than \$25 million each year to clean up plastic single-use bags from public places, storm drains, and from our waste stream. Local taxpayer dollars are also spent to comply with Stormwater Permit requirements and other standards in communities with "trash-impaired" waterways as defined under the federal Clean Water Act.

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Plastic marine pollution is a global problem with a local solution. Banning the free distribution of plastic bags is widely considered an appropriate and practical legislative action that can protect our environment and save financial resources. The County of Los Angeles, and our neighbors in Calabasas, Santa Monica and Long Beach, along with other local governments in the region, around the state, and around the world, have already taken this approach, and we strongly urge you to do the same.

Thank you for your leadership on this issue,

Sincereb

Patricia Berman, President Downtown Los Angeles Neighborhood Council

Mayor Villaraigosa, Council Member Garcetti, Council Member Perry, Council Member Reves, cc: Council Member Krekorian, Council Member Rosendahl, Council Member LaBonge, Council Member Koretz, Council Member Zine, Council Member Alarcon, Council Member Parks, Council Member Wesson, Council Member Englander, Council Member Cardenas, Council Member Hahn

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July 25, 2011

CITY OF LOS ANGELES

GREATER GRIFFITH PARK NEIGHBORHOOD COUNCIL

Your Neighborhood, Your Voice, Your Council



CERTIFIED COUNCIL #36

PO Sox 27303 Los Angeles, CA 98027

(323) 908-6054

info@ggpnc.org

www.ggpnc.org

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Los Angeles City Council c/o City Clerk Los Angeles City Hall 200 North Spring Street, Room 395 Los Angeles, CA 90012

Dear Council Members.

The Greater Griffith Park Neighborhood Council would like to respectfully urge you to propose and approve an ordinance restricting the distribution of single-use plastic bags in Los Angeles, as promised by the City Council in July 2008.

In these tough economic times, an ordinance such as this would help lower cleanup and compliance costs.

Californians use an estimated 12 billion plastic bags per year. According to CalRecycle, only three percent of these bags are actually recycled; the rest end up in landfills or become litter. Los Angeles, along with other municipalities statewide, spends more than \$25 million each year to clean up the plastic single-use bags from public places, storm drains, and from our waste stream. Local taxpayer dollars are also spent to comply with Stormwater Permit requirements and other standards in communities with "trashimpaired" waterways as defined under the federal Clean Water Act.

In addition to the economic benefits of a plastic bag ban, there are countless environmental benefits. These include reduced use of natural resources for bag protection, reduced wildlife fatalities from strangulation and sufficiation, improved water quality, and -most salient for our Los Angeles economy- cleaner beaches. For all intents and purposes, plastic never biodegrades, but slowly photo degrades. As it photo degrades, plastic film breaks into smaller and smaller pleces, which attract surrounding toxins. When mistaken as a food source, these plastic particles form a progressively greater health risk of food chain contamination.

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Thank you for your leadership on this issue.

Ron Ostrow

by Leslie VanKeuren, Tomas O'Grady, Harpreet Malhi for the GGPNC Green Committee

cc: Mayor Villaraigosa Assembly Member Mike Fener State Senator Fran Pavley Caitlin Mendoza-price, Secretary, GGPNC GGPNC Governing Board



Mar Vista Community Council P.O. Box 66871 Mar Vista, CA 90066

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Community Director

Alex Thompson



Certified Neighborhood Council August 13, 2002 December 14, 2010

Dear Mayor Villaraigosa and City Councilmembers:

Acknowledging the November 16, 2010, passage of the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisor's ban on plastic bags and the Environmental Impact Report which legally supports it, and, in lockstep with the Clean Seas Coalition (7th Generation Advisors, Heal the Bay, Sierra Club, Surfrider Foundation, et al), we want to convey the Mar Vista Community Council's support for a citywide ban on plastic bags.

Recognizing the importance of being good stewards of nearby Ballona Creek, the Ballona Wetlands, Santa Monica Bay and the oceans beyond, the Mar Vista Community Council has long supported efforts to clean up and improve waterways that affect our Southern California communities and our beaches which are so vital to our tourism industry.

According to the Los Angeles Times, Californians use more than 120,000 tons of the bags each year and, despite efforts to increase it, only 5% are actually recycled. Taxpayers therefore end up paying close to \$25 million a year to rid streets, beaches, parks and waterways of the bags. A ban will help save city and state monies in troubled economic times and conserve important natural resources which could be put to a more beneficial use. A city-wide ban on plastic bags, identical to the County ban, would take us a giant step in the right direction. The Mar Vista Community Council looks forward to your swift action on this matter.

Thank You,

Af Blea

Albert Olson Chair Mar Vista Community Council Board of Directors

July 21, 2011

Council Member Tony Cardenas 200 North Spring St., Rm. 455 Los Ángeles, CA 90012

Subject: Ban of Plastic Bag Issuance by Retail Establishments in Los Angeles

Dear Council Member Cardenas,

The North Hollywood North East Neighborhood Council, representing (2.00) stakeholders in greater Los Angeles, would like to respectfully urge you to approve an ordinance banning the distribution of single-use carryout plastic bags in Los Angeles, as promised by the City Council in July 2008. This is an urgent issue for the city to address. The International Programme on the State of the Ocean (IPSO) released a report last month saying the world's oceans are in "shocking" decline.

In these tough economic times, an ordinance such as this would help lower cleanup and compliance costs. Californians use an estimated 12 billion plastic bags per year. According to CalRecycle, only three percent of these bags are actually recycled. The rest end up in landfills or as litter. Los Angeles, along with other municipalities statewide, spends more than \$25 million each year to clean up plastic single-use bags from public places, storm drains, and from our waste stream. Local taxpayer dollars are also spent to comply with Stormwater Permit requirements and other standards in communities with "trash-impaired" waterways as defined under the federal Clean Water Act.

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Thank you for your leadership on this issue.

Sincerely,

(John Basteghian, Vice President) Ernie Moscoso, President

North Hollywood North East Neighborhood Council

Mayor Villaraigosa, Council Member Garcetti, Council Member Perry, Council Member Reyes, cc: Council Member Krekorian, Council Member Rosendahl, Council Member LaBonge, Council Member Koretz, Council Member Zine, Council Member Alarcon, Council Member Parks, Council Member Wesson, Council Member Englander, Council Member Huizar, Council Member Hahn

Assembly Member Felipe Fuentes Senator Alex Padilla



Palms Neighborhood Council 10008 National Blvd., #210 Los Angeles, CA 90034 president@palmsla.org www.palmsla.org



May 15, 2011

President Eric Garcetti and Members of the Los Angeles City Council Los Angeles City Council 200 N. Spring Street Los Angeles, CA 90012

Re: Implementing a citywide ban of single-use plastic bags

Dear Council President Garcetti and Members of the Los Angeles City Council:

The Palms Neighborhoods Council supports the motion pending before the City Council to explore the implementation of a citywide ban of single-use plastic bags.

According to the Los Angeles Times, Californians use more than 120,000 tons of the bags each year and, despite efforts to increase it, only 5% are actually recycled. Governments like Los Angeles must absorb the costs of cleaning littered streets, beaches, and catch basins that become clogged with plastic bag debris. One estimate finds that Los Angeles residents use an estimated 6 billion plastic bags a year costing the City millions in collection, recycling, disposal, and environmental clean up of these bags. Since plastic bags do not biodegrade or dissolve into organic matter, they essentially last forever and compound the problem.

There are both economic and ecological reasons for a ban on single-use plastic bags. Beyond saving the City money from reduced clean up costs and compliance with Stormwater Permit requirements, a ban will protect our important natural resources from wildlife in the Ballona Creek area to cleaner beaches, roadways and parks.

The Palms Neighborhood Council strongly urges you to join the County of Los Angeles, neighboring cities of Santa Monica and Long Beach, as well as other municipalities around the state and around the world, to ban single-use plastic bags.

Thank you for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

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Eli Lipmen Secretary, on behalf of the Palms Neighborhood Council

cc: Mayor Villaraigosa Council Member Perry, Council Member Reyes, Council Member Krekorian, Council Member Zine, Council Member LaBonge, Council Member Koretz, Council Member Cardenas, Council Member Alarcon, Council Member Parks, Council Member Wesson, Council Member Smith, Council Member Huizar, Council Member Hahn

CITY OF LOS ANGELE

CALIFORNIA

RESEDA NEIGHBORHOOD COUNCIL

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7324 RESEDA BLVD. #118 RESEDA, CA 91335 TELEPHONE: (818) 832-7540

E-MAIL: rnc@resedacouncil.org

www.ResedaCouncil.org

Aug 5, 2011

The Honorable Dennis P. Zine City Councilmember, Third District 200 N. Spring Street, RM450 Los Angeles, CA 90012

RE: RESEDA NEIGHBORHOOD COUNCIL DECISION California Polystyrene and LA Plastic Bag Ban

Dear Councilman Zine:

During the August 1, 2011 meeting of the Reseda Neighborhood Council (RNC), the Members of the RNC Board considered Agenda Item 11(a) with respect to a request for RNC support.

Stakeholders present spoke during the public comment and contributed valuable opinions. After much discussion, and debate, the following motion was put forth by Ms. Shaked and seconded by Mr. Frank:

<u>"The RNC shall support the California Polystyrene</u> (Styrofoam) ban and the Los Angeles City plastic bag ban."

After proper consideration, the Motion carried by a vote of 8 yeas and 3 nays.

Should you have any further questions or comments regarding this matter, please do not hesitate to contact me at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Cary Iaccino Chair, Reseda Neighborhood Council

cc: Bob Blumenfield, California State Assembly District 40 Alex Padilla, California State Senate District 20 Board Members, RNC SOCO south robertson neighborhoods council



Doug Fitzsimmons President

Brian Kite Vice-President

Gerald Chavarria Secretary

Terrence Gomes Treasurer

South Robertson Neighborhoods Council

PO Box 35836 Los Angeles, CA 90035

P: (310) 295-9920 F: (310) 295-9906

E: info@soronc.org

soronc.org

City of Los Angeles Certified

President Eric Garcetti and Members of the Los Angeles City Council Los Angeles City Council 200 N. Spring Street Los Angeles, CA 90012

17 November 2010

Re: Implementing a citywide ban of single-use plastic bags

Dear Council President Garcetti and Members of the Los Angeles City Council:

The South Robertson Neighborhoods Council supports the motion pending before the City Council to explore the implementation of a citywide ban of single-use plastic bags.

L.A. residents use an estimated 6 billion plastic bags a year. Because they do not completely decompose, they have become a pollution problem. It is costing the city millions of dollars a year to abate the effects of plastic bags, and efforts by the County Board of Supervisors to get stores to reduce bag use has been unsuccessful.

Plastic bags..."are essentially "forever": they do not biodegrade or dissolve into organic matter that can reenter the life cycle. Instead plastic photodegrades, which means it breaks up into smaller pieces when exposed to sunlight." (Algalita Marine Research Foundation, "Pelagic Plastic" April 9th, 2007). Plastic pieces from these bags, which have made it to the ocean, are mistaken for food and eaten by marine life. It then clogs their intestines and leads to starvation or, if they survive, it enters our food chain. "Plastic debris affects at least 267 species worldwide, including 86% of all sea turtle species, 44% of all seabird species, and 43% of all marine mammal species. (Laist, D.W. (1997) "Impacts of marine debris..."New York: Springer-Verlag;J.G.B.Derraik). The loss of these species is not only an environmental disaster but significantly effects the fishing industries.

Because oceans connect the globe, our marine debris is becoming a global problem. Currents carry plastic originating along the Pacific Coast to the North Pacific Central Gyre. Studies by the Algalita Marine Research Foundation "...found that six times by weight more plastic particles than zooplankton exist in this location." (C.J. Moore et al., (2001) "A Comparison of Plastic and Plankton in the Pacific Central Gyre" Marine Pollution Bulletin 42:297-1300.)

Although recycling efforts have improved, recycled plastic is different from products like glass or aluminum which can be made back into the products they were before. "...recycled plastic becomes clothing or carpet that goes to the landfill once its second use is finished." (Stallone, Steve, "Plastic Seduction," San Francisco Bay Guardian (15 Dec. 1993)

Plastic bag litter on land also poses an expensive problem for the City of Los Angeles. One study has estimated that the cost to subsidize the collection, recycling, disposal, and environmental clean up of plastic and paper bags could be as high as \$.17 per bag (1 billon dollars per year). Governments must absorb the costs of cleaning littered streets, beaches, and catch basins that become clogged with plastic bag debris, increasing flood risk.

The South Robertson Neighborhoods Council encourages the City Council to immediately address the environmental and economic problems posed by single-use plastic bags.

Yours truly,

Doug Fitzsimmons, President, South Robertson Neighborhoods Council

President Angelica M. Dueñas

Vice President Secretary Julie Monroy-Cantor Karina Garcia-Valles

2nd Vice President Mike O'Gara Treasurer Robert Lim



Sun Valley Area Neighborhood Council P.O. Box 457 Sun Valley, CA 91353-0457 Telephone 818-76-SVANC (818-767-8262) Fax 818-767-7510

August 9, 2011

Council Member Paul Krekorian 7747 Foothill Blvd. Tujunga, CA 91042

Subject: Ban of Plastic Bag Issuance by Retail Establishments in Los Angeles

Dear Council Member Krekorian,

The Sun Valley Area Neighborhood Council, representing 51,111 stakeholders in greater Los Angeles, would like to respectfully uny you to approve an ordinance banning the distribution of single-use carry-out plastic bags in Los Angeles, as promised by the City Council in July 2008. This is an urgent issue for the city to address. The International Programme on the State of the Ocean (IPSO) released a report last month saying the world's oceans are in "shocking" decline.

In these tough economic times, an ordinance such as this would help lower cleanup and compliance costs. Californians use an estimated 12 billion plastic bags per year. According to CalRecycle, only three percent of these bags are actually recycled. The rest end up in landfills or as litter. Los Angeles, along with other municipalities statewide, spends more than \$25 million each year to cle up plastic single-use bags from public places, storm drains, and from our waste stream. Local taxpayer dollars are also spent to comply with Stormwater Permit requirements and other standards in communities with "trash-impaired" waterways as defined unde the federal Clean Water Act.

In addition to the economic benefits of a plastic bag ban, there are countless environmental benefits. These include reduced us of natural resources for bag production, reduced wildlife fatalities from strangulation and suffocation, improved water quality, and—most salient for our Los Angeles economy—cleaner beaches. For all intents and purposes, plastic never biodegrades, but slowly phe degrades. As it photo degrades, plastic film breaks into smaller and smaller pieces which attract surrounding toxins. When mistake as a food source, these plastic particles form a progressively greater health risk of food chain contamination.

Plastic marine pollution is a global problem with a local solution. Banning the free distribution of plastic bags is widely conside an appropriate and practical legislative action that can protect our environment and save financial resources. The County of Los Angeles, and our neighbors in Calabasas, Santa Monica and Long Beach, along with other local governments in the region, around t state, and around the world, have already taken this approach, and we strongly urge you to do the same.

Thank you for your leadership on this issue.

Sincerely,

Angelica M. Dueñas, President Sun Valley Area Neighborhood Council

cc: Mayor Villaraigosa, Council Member Garcetti, Council Member Perry, Council Member Reyes, Council Member Alarcon, Council Member Rosendahl, Council Member LaBonge, Council Member Koretz, Council Member Zine, Council Member Cardenas, Council Member Parks, Council Member Wesson, Council Member Englander, Council Member Huizar, Council Member Hahn

Assembly Member Felipe Fuentes, Assembly Member Cameron Smyth Senator Alex Padilla

Please visit our website at: svanc.org

July 18, 2011

Council Member Dennis Zine 200 North Spring St., Rm. 450 Los Angeles, CA 90012

Subject: Ban of Plastic Bag Issuance by Retail Establishments in Los Angeles

Dear Council Member Zine,

Resolved, the Tarzana Neighborhood Council requests that Councilmember Dennis Zine introduce an ordinance to effectuate the recommendation that the Los Angeles City Council enact an ordinance, similar or identical to the Los Angeles County ordinance, banning single-use carry out plastic bags, which became effective July 1, 2011.

The major features of that ordinance are the banning of the issuance of single-use plastic bags from the following class of stores:

- Any retail store that carries predominantly non-perishable food items;
- Any pharmacy type store with 10,000 sq. ft. or more.
- Drug, pharmacy supermarket, grocery, convenience food, food mart or similar stores engaged in the retail sale of a limited line of food goods.
- Grocery stores.

Exceptions to the County ordinance are the use of plastic bags that are used to hold produce or raw meat in order to prevent contamination with other grocery items.

We urge that the City provide for public education to use reusable bags, but that there be requirements for paper bags to be offered as a substitute for plastic bags per the Los Angeles County ban. We urge that the ordinance be in accordance with applicable State laws including AB-1998 which provides for the free distribution of reusable paper bags to welfare recipients and persons with hardships. We further urge that in conjunction with this proposed ordinance that the City of Los Angeles support legislative efforts to repeal AB 2449 which preempts municipalities from charging a fee for single-use plastic bags at checkout.

Thank you for your leadership on this issue.

Sincerek

Leonard Shaffer, President Tarzana Neighborhood Council

cc: Mayor Villaraigosa, Council Member Garcetti, Council Member Perry, Council Member Reyes, Council Member Krekorian, Council Member Rosendahl, Council Member LaBonge, Council Member Koretz, Council Member Cardenas, Council Member Alarcon, Council Member Parks, Council Member Wesson, Council Member Englander, Council Member Huizar, Council Member Hahn

Assembly Member Bob Blumenfield Assembly Member Julia Brownley

Senator Fran Pavley



United Weighborhoods of the Historic Arlington Heights, West Adams and Jefferson Park Communities Neighborhood Council

P.O. Box 19219 · Los Angeles, CA 90019 phone: 323-731-8686 · email: info@unnc.org · website: www.unnc.org

Council Member Member Herb J. Wesson, Jr. 200 North Spring St., Rm. 430 Los Angeles, CA 90012

Subject: Ban of Plastic Bag Issuance by Retail Establishments in Los Angeles

Dear Council Member Wesson,

August 2011

The United Neighborhoods Neighborhood Council (UNNC) would like to respectfully urge you to approve an ordinance banning the distribution of single-use carry-out plastic bags in Los Angeles, as promised by the City Council in July 2008. This is an urgent issue for the city to address. The International Programme on the State of the Ocean (IPSO) released a report last month saying the world's oceans are in "shocking" decline.

In these tough economic times, an ordinance such as this would help lower cleanup and compliance costs. Californians use an estimated 12 billion plastic bags per year. According to CalRecycle, only three percent of these bags are actually recycled. The rest end up in landfills or as litter. Los Angeles, along with other municipalities statewide, spends more than \$25 million each year to clean up plastic single-use bags from public places, storm drains, and from our waste stream. Local taxpayer dollars are also spent to comply with Stormwater Permit requirements and other standards in communities with "trash-impaired" waterways as defined under the federal Clean Water Act.

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Plastic marine pollution is a global problem with a local solution. Banning the free distribution of plastic bags is widely considered an appropriate and practical legislative action that can protect our environment and save financial resources. The County of Los Angeles, and our neighbors in Calabasas, Santa Monica and Long Beach, along with other local governments in the region, around the state, and around the world, have already taken this approach, and we strongly urge you to do the same.

Thank you for your leadership on this issue.

tevie stern

Stevie Stern, President United Neighborhoods of the historic Arlington Heights, West Adams, and Jefferson Park Neighborhood Council



Venice Neighborhood Council



PO Box 550, Venice, CA 90294 / www.VeniceNC.org Email: <u>info@VeniceNC.org</u> Phone: 310-421-8627

April 26, 2011

Mayor Antonio Villaraigosa, Councilmember Bill Rosendahl, and Los Angeles City Council Members 200 North Spring St. Los Angeles, CA 90012

Subject: Ban of Plastic Bag Issuance by Retail Establishments in Los Angeles

Dear Mayor Villaraigosa, Councilmember Rosendahl, and City Councilmembers:

Acknowledging the November 16, 2010, passage of the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisor's ban on plastic bags and the Environmental Impact Report which legally supports it, and, in lockstep with the *Clean Seas Coalition* (7th Generation Advisors, Heal the Bay, Sierra Club, Surfrider Foundation, et al), we want to convey Venice's support for a citywide ban on plastic bags.

Recognizing the importance of being good stewards of nearby Ballona Creek, the Ballona Wetlands, Santa Monica Bay and the oceans beyond, the Venice Neighborhood Council has long supported efforts to clean up and improve waterways that affect our Southern California communities and our beaches that are so vital to our tourism industry.

According to *the Los Angeles Times*, Californians use more than 120,000 tons of the bags each year and, despite efforts to increase it, only 5% are actually recycled. Taxpayers therefore end up paying close to \$25 million a year to rid streets, beaches, parks and waterways of the bags. A ban will help save city and state monies in troubled economic times and conserve important natural resources which could be put to a more beneficial use.

A citywide ban on plastic bags, identical to the County ban, would take us a giant step in the right direction. We look forward to your swift action on this matter.

Sincerely,

Lucko anda

Linda Lucks President, Venice Neighborhood Council

cc: Councilmember Garcetti, Councilmember Perry, Councilmember Reyes, Councilmember Krekorian, Councilmember Zine, Councilmember LaBonge, Councilmember Koretz, Councilmember Cardenas, Councilmember Alarcon, Councilmember Parks, Councilmember Wesson, Councilmember Smith, Councilmember Huizar, Councilmember Hahn

West Hills Neighborhood Council



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First in the Valley

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Councilman Dennis P. Zine Third Council District City of Los Angeles 200 North Spring Street City Hall, Room 405 Los Angeles, California 90012

Re: <u>West Hills Neighborhood Council</u> Resolution On A Proposed Los Angeles City's Ban of Plastic Bags

June 21, 2011

Dear Councilman Zine:

On June 1, 2011, at a regularly scheduled meeting of the West Hills Neighborhood Council, discussion and possible action on a proposed resolution regarding the proposed Los Angeles City's ban of plastic bag came before the board as agenda item # 11-0013.

After duly considering documentary materials, public comment and board discussions, the following resolution was voted upon and duly passed:

WHEREAS Californians use an estimated 12 billion plastic bags per year and according to CalRecycle, only three percent of these bags are actually recycled, the rest are in landfills or liter;

WHEREAS Los Angeles and other municipalities statewide spend more than \$25 million each year to clean up plastic single-use bags from public places, storm drains, and from our waste stream. In addition there are countless environmental benefits to a plastic bag ban:

Reduced use of natural resources for bag production; Reduced wildlife fatalities from strangulation and suffocation; and

Improved water quality and cleaner beaches; and

Councilman Dennis Zine June 21, 2011 Page 2

WHEREAS; The County of Los Angeles, Santa Monica and Long Beach, along with other local governments in the region, around the state, and around the world, have already taken action to ban these bags.

LET IT BE RESOLVED THAT West Hills Neighborhood Council respectfully urges you and other members of City Council to propose and approve an ordinance restricting the distribution of single-use plastic bags in Los Angeles, as promised by the City Council in July 2008.

Should you have any further questions regarding the abovereferenced resolution, please do not hesitate to call or write at your earliest convenience.

Very Truly Yours,

STEPHEN A. LENSKE President /Co-Chair West Hills Neighborbood Council

SAL: mlr cc: West Hills Neighborhood Council Board Dennis Zine Ltr 31.doc May 25, 2011

Council Member Bill Rosendahl 200 North Spring St., Rm. 415 Los Angeles, CA 90012

Subject: Ban of Plastic Bag Issuance by Retail Establishments in Los Angeles

Dear Council Member Rosendahl,

The West LA Neighborhood Council would like to respectfully urge you to propose and approve an ordinance restricting the distribution of single-use plastic bags in Los Angeles, as promised by the City Council in July 2008.

In these tough economic times, an ordinance such as this would help lower cleanup and compliance costs. Californians use an estimated 12 billion plastic bags per year. According to CalRecycle, only three percent of these bags are actually recycled. The rest end up in landfills or as litter. Los Angeles, along with other municipalities statewide, spends more than \$25 million each year to clean up plastic single-use bags from public places, storm drains, and from our waste stream. Local taxpayer dollars are also spent to comply with Stormwater Permit requirements and other standards in communities with "trash-impaired" waterways as defined under the federal Clean Water Act.

In addition to the economic benefits of a plastic bag ban, there are countless environmental benefits. These include reduced use of natural resources for bag production, reduced wildlife fatalities from strangulation and suffocation, improved water quality, and—most salient for our Los Angeles economy—cleaner beaches. For all intents and purposes, plastic never biodegrades, but slowly photo degrades. As it photo degrades, plastic film breaks into smaller and smaller pieces which attract surrounding toxins. When mistaken as a food source, these plastic particles form a progressively greater health risk of food chain contamination.

Plastic marine pollution is a global problem with a local solution. Banning the distribution of plastic bags is widely considered an appropriate and practical legislative action that can protect our environment and save financial resources. The County of Los Angeles, and our neighbors in Santa Monica and Long Beach, along with other local governments in the region, around the state, and around the world, have already taken this approach, and we strongly urge you to do the same.

Thank you for your leadership on this issue.

Sincerely

Jay Handal, Chair West Los Angeles Neighborhood Council

cc: Mayor Villaraigosa

Council Member Garcetti, Council Member Perry, Council Member Reyes, Council Member Krekorian, Council Member Zine, Council Member LaBonge, Council Member Koretz, Council Member Cardenas, Council Member Alarcon, Council Member Parks, Council Member Wesson, Council Member Smith, Council Member Huizar, Council Member Hahn

WESTWOOD NEIGHBORHOOD COUNCIL

BOARD MEETING MINUTES AUGUST 10, 2011

WESTWOOD PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH 10822 WILSHIRE BLVD. LOS ANGELES, CA 90024

9. BAN OF PLASTIC BAGS ISSUED BY RETAILERS IN LOS ANGELES Stephen Resnick said that the plastic bag ban issue has been referred to the Energy and Environment Committee. It has not been voted on by the City Council yet.

A representative from Heal the Bay quoted statistics about how much beach litter and ocean debris is composed of plastic bags and styrofoam and passed around photos illustrating this. She requested a letter of support. Connie Boukidis moved that "WWNC supports the banning of plastic bags issued by retail establishments in Los Angeles." Lisa Chapman seconded the motion which carried unanimously

PRNC to Go Green | Porter Ranch Neighborhood Council



PRNC to Go Green

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There has been a lot of talk lately about "Going Green", taking action to conserve energy and reduce carbon emissions, thereby reversing global warming. But is it all talk or has anybody taken any action? The PRNC challenges all Porter Ranch residents to Go Green.



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We would like to recommend one step each household can take to be a little bit greener: stop using supermarket provided bags. According to myownbag.com, Americans use 14 billion plastic bags a year and recycle 1% of them. This costs us \$4 billion in additional costs at the store and uses 12 million barrels of oil to produce the bags, which we use for less than one hour. Paper bags aren't a good solution, because they use up 14 million trees a year.

What to do? The best approach is to buy reusable shopping bags and bring them with you to the store. Stores providing plastic bags are now required to offer reusable bags for sale. They are typically \$1-2. Or if you don't want to actually buy reusable bags, you could bring back the paper bags from your last purchase. Ralphs and Whole Foods will credit you 5 cents for each bag that you reuse. And Trader Joes awards a prize each week in a drawing of people who bring their own bags.

The best way to remember them is to keep them in your car or collect them when you make your shopping list.

To encourage the greening of your shopping habits, at the November 13th meeting the PRNC will give you a reusable shopping bag when you present this article or your market receipt showing that you used a reusable shopping bag.

With the holidays coming up, a reusable bag would make a great stocking stuffer.

SIGN UP

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Green Vets LA

Reclaimed cloth. Refreshing designs.

Let our Vets sew bags for your next event, we can even customize bags with your logo.

GreenVetsLA is a Los Angeles sewing company who has partnered with the Veterans Administration Hospital in West Los Angeles to manufacture cloth shopping bags and other innovative projects. We are currently training and paying returning veterans to create projects using cloth that has been discarded by the local LA garment industry, which was previously destined for landfills.

Every part of our manufacturing process is done right here in the USA, and we are proud to help our workforce and economy while also helping the environment by greatly reducing our carbon footprint. Short shipping distances reduce our need for fossil fuels and production is done in environmentally regulated facilities. We are very excited to be a part of the effort to replace **plastic shopping bags** with **reusable cloth shopping bags** for a sustainable California.



The Santa Monica Shopping Bag and The Cinch Bag are two examples of products made by Green Vets.

To purchase bags, or for more information please contact us at:

pauli@specopstech.com

S.O.TECH Office: (310) 202-9007 Toll Free: (800) 615-9007

Economics of Reusable Bags

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Although reusable bags cost between 99¢ and \$10 each, the savings to consumers can be significant since grocers/retailers cost for purchasing single use carryout bags is no longer passed along to customers (see table below).

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Type of Carryout Bag	Annual Consumption Rate	Average Cost Per Bag	Annual Cost To Consumers
Plastic Bag	600	3¢ (ranges between 2 - 5¢) ⁵⁴	\$18 (in hidden costs)
Paper Bag	300 (consumption rate is unknown, assumed ½ of plastic carryout bags due to size)	10¢ (ranges bet ween 5 - 23¢) ⁵⁵	\$30 (in hidden costs)
Biodegradable Bag	600	15¢ (ranges between 8 - 17¢) ⁵⁶	- \$90 (in hidden costs)
Whole Food Reusable Bag	1 (assumes avg. consumer will use 3 bags/year and will last 2 years before replacement)	\$2.99	\$4.50 (direct cost)

Table 9 -- Cost Comparison of Carryout Bags

 ⁶⁴ <u>www.usplastic.com</u> (May 22, 2007), <u>www.restockit.com</u> (May 22, 2007).
⁵⁵ <u>www.mrtakeoutbags.com</u> (May 22, 2007), <u>www.restockit.com</u> (May 22, 2007).
⁵⁶ <u>www.ecoproducts.com</u> (May 22, 2007).

NOTES AND FIELD REPORTS

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Plastic Debris in a Nesting Leatherback Turtle in French Guiana

VIRGINIE PLOT^{1,2} AND JEAN-YVES GEORGES^{1,2}

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ABSTRACT. – We report a field observation of an adult female leatherback turtle (*Dermochelys coriacea*) expulsing 2.6 kg of plastic debris from her cloaca while nesting in French Guiana. This field report sustains concerns about plastic ingestion by this endangered species and, further, the impacts of plastic debris to marine wildlife, and points out the needs for effective waste management in both terrestrial and marine habitats.

Plastic pollution is a major threat for marine environments and biodiversity already at risk due to climate change, habitat loss, resource overexploitation, and other anthropogenic disturbances (Derraik 2002). Despite their relatively short history of use on a global scale, plastics represent the main constituent of marine debris worldwide (Ivar do Sul and Costa 2007; Hofer 2008) and will likely remain so for decades to come due



Figure 1. View of the total plastic items (a), including plastic meshed rice bags (b) and plastic domestic rubbish bags (c) extracted from a leatherback turtle attempting to nest in French Guiana (Photo by J.-Y. Georges).

to their slow degradation (Derraik 2002; Hofer 2008). For example, in marine habitats of the wider Caribbean region and Atlantic coast of South America, plastics represent 55% to 70% of marine debris (Ivar do Sul and Costa 2007). Plastic debris affects marine organisms ranging from plankton to large vertebrates (Derraik 2002; Hofer 2008), the latter via entanglement and ingestion (Wallace 1985; Laist 1997; Bugoni et al. 2001; Derraik 2002). Ingestion of plastic debris may occur either because of "mistaken identity" as natural prey by predators or due to incidental ingestion during feeding (Hofer 2008). Debris ingestion has been reported to reduce stomach capacity, feeding stimulus, and growth (Azzarello and Van-Vleet 1987). Plastic ingestion has also been reported to cause internal injuries and intestinal occlusion with potential lethal consequences (Derraik 2002). Partial digestion of plastic items may also result in chemical contamination with detrimental consequences on health, even at low concentrations (Derraik 2002; Hofer 2008).

Among marine megafauna, the leatherback turtle (*Dermochelys coriacea*) is commonly known to face major threats from plastic pollution because individuals of this species are prone to misidentify clear plastic items as jellyfish, their natural prey (Mrosovsky 1981). Here we report a field observation of an adult female leatherback turtle from which a large quantity of plastic debris was extracted from the cloacae during a nesting attempt.

This event occurred during the 2009 nesting season at Awala Yalimapo beach (5°42'N, 53°54'W), French Guiana, a major nesting area for critically endangered leatherback turtles (Fossette et al. 2008b). From March to August, nocturnal patrols were conducted daily to monitor leatherback nesting activity and identify individual turtles (through use of uniquely coded ID tags; Fossette et al. 2008b). On 6 May 2009, we observed a leatherback turtle in apparent distress during nesting: after she excavated her nest chamber, the turtle appeared to be preparing to lay eggs, although instead of eggs, this individual exuded

a greenish liquid with strong odor from the cloaca. Closer inspection revealed that plastic debris was obstructing the cloacal opening. At that point a decision was made to attempt to remove this plastic material. To do so, we gently but firmly pulled by hand these plastic items out of the cloaca. Our efforts yielded a notable quantity of plastic bags and plastic fragments, including those from domestic rubbish bags commonly used in the area as well as woven nylon rice bags (Fig. 1). Once the last of the recoverable plastic material was extracted from the cloaca, the turtle started to deposit white, apparently fresh eggs, as well as rotten eggs. With these 2 egg types also came an abundance of white-colored liquid, and some fresh blood, perhaps indicating that the distal tractus was injured either due to pressure exerted internally by the plastic items or by our manual intervention

Upon recovery, the plastic material was transported to our field station, where it was weighed $(\pm 0.1 \text{ kg})$ using an electronic spring scale and gingerly spread out on sand to determine overall size. In total, 2.6 kg of uncleaned plastic were recovered, including 14 pieces of plastic bag fragments ranging from a few centimeters up to 1.5 m in maximum diameter.

Examination of nesting records for this turtle revealed that it was initially tagged in French Guiana in 2001. This individual was also observed nesting at this beach in 2005 and in 2009 (this study). In 2009, the turtle was observed nesting normally on 15 April and 26 April (V. Plot and J.-Y. Georges, *pers. obs.*, 2009); it was observed again on 6 May when this incident occurred. The turtle was not sighted again after the last event.

Ingestion of plastic debris is a major threat to sea turtles, and leatherback turtles in particular (Mrosovsky 1981), because this species has been known to mistake floating plastic bags for their main prey, jellyfish (Mrosovsky 1981; Mrosovsky et al. 2009). Reports of the occurrence of plastic debris in leatherbacks have increased since the 1960s in the North Atlantic Ocean (Mrosovsky et al. 2009) where leatherbacks feed during their long distance migrations (Ferraroli et al. 2004; Fossette et al. 2010). Because previous reports of plastic ingestion by leatherbacks only concern dead turtles, it has been suggested, perhaps wrongly, that plastic ingestion leads to mortality. Our finding suggests that the ingestion of significant quantities of plastic debris may not be lethal for leatherbacks, and probably for sea turtles in general, as long as it can be expulsed. However, because the turtle was not observed afterward, we cannot discuss the actual effects plastic ingestion and manual extraction had on the individual's health and future reproduction.

In sea turtles, intestinal transit time (time between ingestion and first defecation) of soft plastic items has been experimentally estimated to be 9 days in a captive loggerhead turtle *Caretta caretta* (Valente et al. 2008). If this holds for wild leatherbacks, this suggests that the 2.6 kg of plastic bags expulsed from the study animal were ingested a few days before our observation. In French Guiana, gravid leatherbacks spend about 10 days at sea between 2 consecutive nesting events. Then, they remain in French Guiana and Suriname waters, close (< 100 km) to the nesting beach, where they swim continuously over 600 km while performing continuous dives (Fossette et al. 2007; Georges et al. 2007). This suggests that plastic ingestion occurred in regional waters, as supported by the fact that the observed turtle laid several times normally before she expulsed plastic debris. This observation additionally supports a recent hypothesis that in French Guiana, gravid leatherback turtles may feed during the nesting season (Fossette et al. 2008a, 2009).

As far as plastic debris is concerned, sea turtles feeding in coastal waters, either during migration (Mrosovsky et al. 2009) or during the nesting season (this study), are of major concern because plastic debris is abundant in these coastal areas due to intensive human activities (e.g., land-based run-off, ship-loading activities; Moore et al. 2001). Their presence in local marine habitats is further concentrated due to local surface currents and bathymetry (Moore et al. 2001; Lattin et al. 2004). The observation described in this account underscores the need for mitigation of plastic pollution in marine ecosystems and points to the need for better environmental management and sustainability.

Acknowledgments

We are grateful to J. Marin-Pâche who sighted the turtle described herein. We thank the Réserve Naturelle de l'Amana, where our study took place, and particularly the manager, S. Ferraroli. We also thank the 2 captains of Awala and Yalimapo, M. Thérèse and D. William, and the inhabitants of Awala and Yalimapo for their hospitality. This study adhered to the legal requirements of the country in which the work was carried out, and to all institutional guidelines. This study was carried out under CNRS institutional and JYG's individual licenses. VP is supported by a studentship from the French Ministry of Research. The study was conducted during the project MIRETTE (http://projetmirette.fr) held by JYG and supported by Agence Nationale pour la Recherche.

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