

New Traffic Scorecard Reinforces Density-Traffic Congestion Nexus

by [Wendell Cox](#) 03/03/2010



Inrix, an industry provider of traffic information, has just published its third annual [Traffic Scorecard](#), which ranks the nation's 100 largest metropolitan areas based upon the intensity of their peak hour traffic congestion in 2009. The results provide further evidence of the association between higher urban population densities and more intense traffic congestion.

Los Angeles, Again: Not surprisingly, Los Angeles is again the most congested metropolitan area over 1,000,000 population. In Los Angeles, roadway travel takes nearly 34.7% more in peak periods than when there is no congestion. This means that a trip that would take 30 minutes without congestion would take, on average 40.5 minutes during peak periods.

The principal measure used by Inrix is the Travel Time Index, which was developed by the Texas Transportation Institute (TTI), for its congestion reports that started in 1982. TTI's latest [Urban Mobility Report](#) is for 2007. The Inrix measures are developed from actual GPS vehicle

readings. This information is also provided to TTI to assist in preparation of its annual Urban Mobility Report.

Measuring Delay: In the new edition, Inrix switches from using the Travel Time Index to what it calls the Travel Time Tax. The difference between the two measures is that the Travel Time Tax measures the percentage of delay, such as 35% in Los Angeles, while the Travel Time Index would state the figure as 1.35. The new method is preferable because differences in traffic congestion are more readily apparent. For example, a metropolitan area having a Travel Time Tax of 15% would have 50% worse traffic congestion than a metropolitan area having a Travel Time Tax of 10%. This large difference is not as obvious when comparing the Travel Time Index values of 1.15 and 1.10. The “Travel Time Tax” parlance, however, is less than optimal and this article will use “average congestion delay” instead.

Ranking the Metropolitan Areas: The average congestion delay in Los Angeles was much worse than in the other largest metropolitan areas, just as its [core urban area density](#) is well above that of anywhere else in the US, including New York (where far less dense suburbs more than negate the density advantage in the core city). It also doesn't help that a number of planned freeways were cancelled in Los Angeles over the last 50 years.

Among the large metropolitan areas, Washington, DC had the second worst Average congestion delay, at 22.4%, followed by San Francisco, at 21.5%, Austin at 20.7% and New York at 19.7%. Austin may seem to have placed surprisingly high, however this was the nation's last large metropolitan area to open a full freeway to freeway interchange and has only recently begun to develop a comprehensive freeway system, through the addition of toll roads. Austin's late roadway development is the result of two factors. Austin was too small in 1956 to receive a beltway under the interstate highway system and an anti-freeway movement delayed construction for decades.

Inrix also develops an average congestion delay for the worst commuting hour. Los Angeles also has the most congested worst hour, with an average congestion delay of 69%. Austin ranked second worst at 55%, while San Francisco was third at 46%, Washington, DC fourth at 45% and New York fifth at 44%.

Honolulu: Almost as Bad as Los Angeles: Smaller metropolitan areas also exhibited intense traffic congestion. Honolulu had an average congestion delay nearly as bad as Los Angeles, at 32.4% and a worst hour average congestion delay of 64%. The [core urban area](#) of Honolulu has the highest density of any metropolitan area between 500,000 and 1,000,000 population. New York exurb Bridgeport-Stamford had a worst hour average congestion delay of 63%, with a peak period average congestion delay of 18.0%.

Inrix: Density and Traffic Congestion: Virtually all of the congestion and most of the analyzed road mileage is in the urban areas, rather than in the rural areas that make up the balance of the metropolitan areas. The metropolitan areas with more dense urban areas tend to have worse traffic congestion, as the table below indicates.

- Metropolitan areas with core urban densities (see Note 1) of more than 4,000 per square mile had peak period average congestion delays of 18.4%, which is more than three times that of metropolitan areas with core urban densities of less than 2,000 (5.9%).
- Metropolitan areas with core urban densities of more than 4,000 per square mile had worst peak hour average congestion delays of 37.5%, which is nearly 2.4 times that of metropolitan areas with core urban densities of less than 2,000 (15.9%).

These relationships are [similar to those indicated](#) in the Texas Transportation Institute data for 2007.

Traffic Congestion & Urban Density in the United States: 2009

Core Urban Area Density (2000)	Peak Period Average Congestion Delay: 2009	Compared to Least Dense Category	Worst Hour Average Congestion Delay: 2009	Compared to Least Dense Category
Over 4,000	18.4%	3.26	37.5%	2.36
3,000-3,999	10.0%	1.76	22.3%	1.41
2,000-2,999	7.3%	1.30	17.7%	1.12
Under 2,000	5.6%	1.00	15.9%	1.00

Density: Population per square mile

Travel Time Tax: Additional travel time required due to traffic congestion

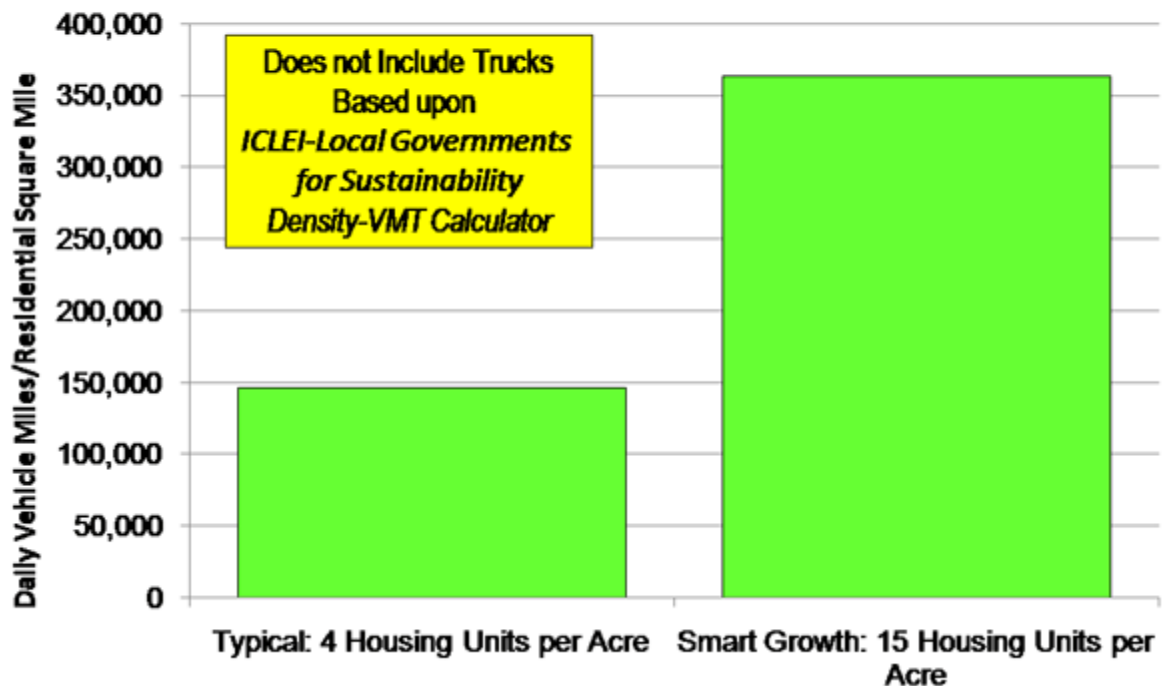
2000 population density is the latest reliable data

Calculated from INRIX & 2000 Census data

Sierra Club Data Also Shows Nexus: Moreover, the association between higher densities and greater traffic congestion is indicated by the ICLEI-Local Governments for Sustainability [Density-VMT Calculator](#), which is based upon Sierra Club research. According to the *Calculator*, under the “smart growth” scenario, residential housing would be 15 units per acre, as opposed to its “business as usual” scenario at a typical density of four housing units per acre. The density of traffic (vehicle miles per square mile) under the higher density “smart growth” strategy would be 2.5 times as high as under the “business as usual” scenario (Figure).

Traffic Intensity & Population Density

VEHICLE MILES PER SQUARE MILE



The Inevitable Comparisons: Invariably, analysts (smart growth advocates and me) like to point out relationships between Portland, with its “smart growth” policies and Atlanta, the least dense major urban area in the world. The Inrix data shows Portland to have an average peak hour delay of 12.2%, which is 15% worse than Atlanta (10.6%). Portland is nearly twice as dense as Atlanta, while Atlanta’s traffic congestion is made worse by one of the most [decrepit freeway and arterial systems in the nation](#).

A National Vision: Inrix has also developed a monthly national congestion delay factor. Inrix notes that traffic congestion had been improving as driving declined due to the Great Recession. However, Inrix refers to reduction in driving as “lucky,” and notes that without a “national vision” that “includes addressing congestion as a national priority,” greater traffic congestion will result.

There is indeed good reason to address traffic congestion. As David Hartgen and M. David Fields have shown, there is a [strong relationship between the higher levels of mobility](#) that occur with less congestion and greater economic growth. Obviously that relationship extends to higher urban densities, which are associated with economically counter-productive levels of traffic congestion.

But there is more than jobs and the economy. More intense traffic congestion produces more intense air pollution as well as more greenhouse gas emissions. It is well to remember that public

health was the rationale for air pollution regulation. Air pollution's negative impacts are so local that they are measured in the quality of life of individual people, especially those in close proximity to unnecessarily overcrowded roads. It is ironic that the higher density promoted by smart growth advocates exposes urban residents to more intense air pollution.

Note 1: 2000 core urban area (urbanized area) population densities are used in this analysis because there is no later reliable information. The next reliable urban area density data will be a product of the 2010 census. The Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) produces later urban area density figures, many of which are substantially inconsistent with those of the United States Bureau of the Census, which is the primary source of such information. For example, as late as 2005, FHWA reported the Houston urban area to have 1.3 million fewer people than the Bureau of the Census, while reporting a land area nearly 250 square miles larger than the census had measured. Of course, this is a physical impossibility. The result was that Houston's density was overstated by 45%.

Note 2: Inrix also ranks metropolitan areas using an "overall congestion" measure, which is simply all congestion added up. As a result, the overall congestion measure is heavily weighted by population. This is illustrated by comparing Los Angeles and Honolulu. These metropolitan areas have very similar average congestion delays, as noted above. This means that drivers encounter similar traffic delays during peak in Los Angeles and Honolulu. However, Honolulu's overall congestion measure is 95% less than that of Los Angeles, principally driven by the fact that Honolulu's population is 93% less. As such, the overall congestion measure is of little relevance to people in their day to day commute or as a comparative measure of the intensity of congestion between areas.

Photograph: Los Angeles City Hall.

Wendell Cox is a Visiting Professor, Conservatoire National des Arts et Metiers, Paris. He was born in Los Angeles and was appointed to three terms on the Los Angeles County Transportation Commission by Mayor Tom Bradley. He is the author of "[War on the Dream: How Anti-Sprawl Policy Threatens the Quality of Life.](#)"

Ranking the most congested cities and the worst traffic bottlenecks

2010 Top Congested Metros

Rank	Metro Area	Change*
1.	Los Angeles	same
2.	New York	same
3.	Chicago	same

2010 Worst Traffic Corridors

Rank	Bottleneck Location
1.	New York, I-95 SB (NE Thwy, Bruckner/Cross Bronx Expys)
2.	Los Angeles/Riverside, Riverside Fwy/CA-91 EB
3.	Los Angeles, San Diego Fwy/I-405 NB

- 4. [Washington D.C.](#) same
- 5. [Dallas/Fort Worth](#) same
- 6. [San Francisco](#) 
- 7. [Houston](#) 
- 8. [Boston](#) same
- 9. [Philadelphia](#) 
- 10. [Seattle/Tacoma](#) 

[View All Metro Rankings](#)

* Change in congestion rank from 2009

- 4. [Chicago, I-90/I-94 EB \(Kennedy/Dan Ryan Expys\)](#)
- 5. [Los Angeles, Santa Monica Fwy/I-10 EB](#)
- 6. [New York, Long Island Expy/I-495 EB](#)
- 7. [Los Angeles, I-5 SB \(Santa Ana/Golden St Fwys\)](#)
- 8. [New York, I-278 WB \(Brooklyn Queens/Gowanus Expy\)](#)
- 9. [Pittsburgh, Penn Lincoln Pkwy/I-376 EB](#)
- 10. [Los Angeles, San Bernadino Fwy/I-10 EB](#)

[View More Ranked Corridors](#)

USA Urbanized Areas: 2000 Ranked by Population (All Areas)

This table reflects the corrected data released by the US Census Bureau 2002.08.25

USA Urbanized Area Index

Urban Area/Urban Cluster	Population	Rank (Note)	Land Area: Square Miles	Rank (Note)	Population/Square Mile	Rank (Note)	Area: Square Kilometers	Population/Square Kilometer
New York--Newark, NY--NJ--CT	17,799,861		13,352.60	1	5,309.3	33	8,683.20	2,049.9
Los Angeles--Long Beach--Santa Ana, CA	11,789,487		21,667.93	6	7,068.3	12	4,319.93	2,729.1
Chicago, IL--IN	8,307,904		32,122.81	2	3,913.6	76	5,498.06	1,511.1
Philadelphia, PA--NJ--DE--MD	5,149,079		41,799.51	4	2,861.4	228	4,660.72	1,104.8
Miami, FL	4,919,036		51,116.09	11	4,407.4	55	2,890.67	1,701.7
Dallas--Fort Worth--Arlington, TX	4,145,659		61,407.04	7	2,946.4	205	3,644.22	1,137.6
Boston, MA--NH--RI	4,032,484		71,736.18	5	2,322.6	562	4,496.67	896.8

Washington, DC--VA--MD	3,933,920	81,156.77	10	3,400.8	120	2,996.01	1,313.1
Detroit, MI	3,903,377	91,261.45	9	3,094.4	173	3,267.14	1,194.7
Houston, TX	3,822,509	101,295.27	8	2,951.1	203	3,354.72	1,139.4
Atlanta, GA	3,499,840	111,962.58	3	1,783.3	1,361	5,083.06	688.5
San Francisco-- -Oakland, CA	3,228,605	12 526.66	25	6,130.4	19	1,364.03	2,367.0
Phoenix-- Mesa, AZ	2,907,049	13 799.01	17	3,638.3	93	2,069.42	1,404.8
Seattle, WA	2,712,205	14 953.63	12	2,844.1	239	2,469.88	1,098.1
San Diego, CA	2,674,436	15 782.29	18	3,418.7	117	2,026.11	1,320.0
Minneapolis-- St. Paul, MN	2,388,593	16 894.22	13	2,671.2	314	2,316.02	1,031.3
St. Louis, MO-- IL	2,077,662	17 828.95	15	2,506.4	415	2,146.97	967.7
Baltimore, MD	2,076,354	18 682.73	19	3,041.3	185	1,768.26	1,174.2
Tampa--St. Petersburg, FL	2,062,339	19 802.27	16	2,570.6	373	2,077.87	992.5
Denver-- Aurora, CO	1,984,889	20 498.83	27	3,979.1	72	1,291.96	1,536.3
Cleveland, OH	1,786,647	21 647.00	21	2,761.4	274	1,675.73	1,066.2
Pittsburgh, PA	1,753,136	22 852.40	14	2,056.7	886	2,207.70	794.1
Portland, OR-- WA	1,583,138	23 473.94	29	3,340.3	130	1,227.51	1,289.7
San Jose, CA	1,538,312	24 260.11	67	5,914.1	23	673.68	2,283.4
Riverside--San Bernardino, CA	1,506,816	25 438.78	33	3,434.1	114	1,136.42	1,325.9
Cincinnati, OH- -KY--IN	1,503,262	26 671.77	20	2,237.8	667	1,739.87	864.0
Virginia Beach, VA	1,394,439	27 526.80	24	2,647.0	329	1,364.41	1,022.0
Sacramento, CA	1,393,498	28 369.03	43	3,776.1	84	955.78	1,458.0
Kansas City, MO--KS	1,361,744	29 584.41	22	2,330.1	556	1,513.63	899.7
San Antonio, TX	1,327,554	30 407.56	38	3,257.3	145	1,055.57	1,257.7
Las Vegas, NV	1,314,357	31 285.91	58	4,597.1	48	740.50	1,775.0
Milwaukee, WI	1,308,913	32 487.05	28	2,687.5	309	1,261.44	1,037.6
Indianapolis, IN	1,218,919	33 552.92	23	2,204.5	701	1,432.06	851.2
Providence, RI- -MA	1,174,548	34 503.63	26	2,332.2	554	1,304.40	900.4
Orlando, FL	1,157,431	35 453.19	32	2,554.0	384	1,173.76	986.1
Columbus, OH	1,133,193	36 397.71	40	2,849.3	233	1,030.06	1,100.1
New Orleans, LA	1,009,283	37 197.84	89	5,101.6	38	512.39	1,969.7
Buffalo, NY	976,703	38 366.69	44	2,663.5	318	949.73	1,028.4
Memphis, TN--	972,091	39 399.82	39	2,431.3	477	1,035.52	938.7

MS--AR									
Austin, TX	901,920	40	318.13	49	2,835.1	245	823.94		1,094.6
Bridgeport-- Stamford, CT-- NY	888,890	41	465.31	31	1,910.3	1,124	1,205.14		737.6
Salt Lake City, UT	887,650	42	230.72	74	3,847.3	83	597.57		1,485.4
Jacksonville, FL	882,295	43	410.52	37	2,149.2	775	1,063.23		829.8
Louisville, KY-- IN	863,582	44	391.30	42	2,207.0	695	1,013.46		852.1
Hartford, CT	851,535	45	469.34	30	1,814.3	1,307	1,215.59		700.5
Richmond, VA	818,836	46	436.76	34	1,874.8	1,187	1,131.19		723.9
Charlotte, NC-- SC	758,927	47	434.91	35	1,745.0	1,431	1,126.42		673.8
Nashville- Davidson, TN	749,935	48	430.77	36	1,740.9	1,444	1,115.69		672.2
Oklahoma City, OK	747,003	49	322.35	47	2,317.4	576	834.89		894.7
Tucson, AZ	720,425	50	291.36	54	2,472.7	437	754.61		954.7
Honolulu, HI	718,182	51	154.12	104	4,659.8	45	399.18		1,799.1
Dayton, OH	703,444	52	323.56	46	2,174.1	738	838.01		839.4
Rochester, NY	694,396	53	295.15	53	2,352.7	538	764.44		908.4
El Paso, TX-- NM	674,801	54	219.12	81	3,079.6	178	567.52		1,189.0
Birmingham, AL	663,615	55	392.10	41	1,692.5	1,556	1,015.53		653.5
Omaha, NE--IA	626,623	56	226.36	77	2,768.3	270	586.27		1,068.8
Albuquerque, NM	598,191	57	223.95	78	2,671.0	315	580.04		1,031.3
Allentown-- Bethlehem, PA--NJ	576,408	58	289.50	56	1,991.1	980	749.79		768.8
Springfield, MA--CT	573,610	59	308.98	51	1,856.5	1,224	800.26		716.8
Akron, OH	570,215	60	307.81	52	1,852.5	1,233	797.22		715.3
Sarasota-- Bradenton, FL	559,229	61	270.44	63	2,067.8	869	700.44		798.4
Albany, NY	558,947	62	284.25	60	1,966.4	1,022	736.21		759.2
Tulsa, OK	558,329	63	261.40	66	2,135.9	794	677.03		824.7
Fresno, CA	554,923	64	138.62	110	4,003.1	70	359.03		1,545.6
Concord, CA	552,624	65	176.46	95	3,131.8	164	457.02		1,209.2
Raleigh, NC	541,527	66	319.61	48	1,694.3	1,553	827.79		654.2
Grand Rapids, MI	539,080	67	257.35	68	2,094.7	836	666.54		808.8
Mission Viejo, CA	533,015	68	136.89	113	3,893.9	80	354.53		1,503.4
New Haven,	531,314	69	285.31	59	1,862.2	1,211	738.94		719.0

CT									
McAllen, TX	523,144	70	313.83	50	1,667.0	1,607	812.82		643.6
Toledo, OH--MI	503,008	71	202.33	87	2,486.1	426	524.03		959.9
Baton Rouge, LA	479,019	72	280.65	61	1,706.8	1,521	726.89		659.0
Colorado Springs, CO	466,122	73	197.36	90	2,361.7	528	511.17		911.9
Worcester, MA--CT	429,882	74	250.32	70	1,717.3	1,492	648.33		663.1
Charleston--North									
Charleston, SC	423,410	75	230.94	73	1,833.4	1,273	598.13		707.9
Wichita, KS	422,301	76	179.51	94	2,352.5	540	464.94		908.3
Columbia, SC	420,537	77	268.93	64	1,563.7	1,846	696.54		603.8
Knoxville, TN	419,830	78	339.48	45	1,236.7	2,677	879.26		477.5
Ogden--Layton, UT	417,933	79	180.05	92	2,321.1	567	466.34		896.2
Youngstown, OH--PA	417,437	80	228.27	75	1,828.7	1,280	591.22		706.1
Syracuse, NY	402,267	81	179.66	93	2,239.1	666	465.32		864.5
Bakersfield, CA	396,125	82	110.33	142	3,590.5	100	285.74		1,386.3
Palm Bay--Melbourne, FL	393,289	83	219.74	79	1,789.8	1,353	569.11		691.1
Scranton, PA	385,237	84	158.70	99	2,427.4	480	411.03		937.2
Des Moines, IA	370,505	85	140.32	108	2,640.4	333	363.43		1,019.5
Flint, MI	365,096	86	231.11	72	1,579.7	1,815	598.58		609.9
Harrisburg, PA	362,782	87	208.39	84	1,740.9	1,445	539.72		672.2
Little Rock, AR	360,331	88	205.57	86	1,752.8	1,413	532.42		676.8
Poughkeepsie--Newburgh, NY	351,982	89	264.99	65	1,328.3	2,429	686.32		512.9
Chattanooga, TN--GA	343,509	90	290.00	55	1,184.5	2,822	751.09		457.3
Oxnard, CA	337,591	91	75.70	206	4,459.7	53	196.06		1,721.9
Augusta-Richmond County, GA--SC	335,630	92	231.79	71	1,448.0	2,144	600.34		559.1
Spokane, WA--ID	334,858	93	143.05	107	2,340.8	550	370.51		903.8
Cape Coral, FL	329,757	94	191.82	91	1,719.1	1,488	496.81		663.8
Madison, WI	329,533	95	113.92	136	2,892.7	217	295.04		1,116.9
Pensacola, FL--AL	323,783	96	219.36	80	1,476.0	2,062	568.15		569.9
Lancaster, PA	323,554	97	199.43	88	1,622.4	1,722	516.52		626.4
Mobile, AL	317,605	98	210.77	83	1,506.9	1,992	545.90		581.8
Stockton, CA	313,392	99	74.29	209	4,218.4	60	192.42		1,628.7
Modesto, CA	310,945	100	86.08	180	3,612.4	94	222.94		1,394.8
Reno, NV	303,689	101	118.60	133	2,560.5	380	307.18		988.6

Provo--Orem, UT	303,680	102	85.00	182	3,572.7	103	220.15	1,379.4
Greenville, SC	302,194	103	226.54	76	1,334.0	2,416	586.73	515.0
Lansing, MI	300,032	104	136.87	114	2,192.1	715	354.49	846.4
Denton-- Lewisville, TX	299,823	105	121.57	128	2,466.2	445	314.88	952.2
Winston- Salem, NC	299,290	106	251.38	69	1,190.6	2,799	651.06	459.7
Corpus Christi, TX	293,925	107	110.29	143	2,665.0	316	285.65	1,029.0
Jackson, MS	292,637	108	160.84	98	1,819.4	1,295	416.58	702.5
Durham, NC	287,796	109	156.78	101	1,835.7	1,268	406.05	708.8
Fort Wayne, IN	287,759	110	135.25	117	2,127.6	806	350.30	821.5
Santa Rosa, CA	285,408	111	101.99	153	2,798.5	260	264.14	1,080.5
Ann Arbor, MI	283,904	112	128.76	120	2,205.0	698	333.47	851.4
South Bend, IN--MI	276,498	113	155.80	102	1,774.7	1,381	403.52	685.2
Fayetteville, NC	276,368	114	167.13	97	1,653.6	1,643	432.86	638.5
Shreveport, LA	275,213	115	154.66	103	1,779.4	1,369	400.58	687.0
Boise City, ID	272,625	116	108.68	145	2,508.5	413	281.48	968.5
Port St. Lucie, FL	270,774	117	169.03	96	1,602.0	1,768	437.78	618.5
Davenport, IA-- IL	270,626	118	123.87	123	2,184.8	724	320.82	843.6
Rockford, IL	270,414	119	139.08	109	1,944.3	1,062	360.22	750.7
Trenton, NJ	268,472	120	92.12	166	2,914.4	212	238.59	1,125.2
Greensboro, NC	267,884	121	135.47	116	1,977.5	1,003	350.86	763.5
Canton, OH	266,595	122	143.51	106	1,857.7	1,221	371.69	717.2
Lancaster-- Palmdale, CA	263,532	123	90.40	171	2,915.3	211	234.12	1,125.6
Daytona Beach--Port Orange, FL	255,353	124	113.56	138	2,248.6	655	294.12	868.2
Indio-- Cathedral City- -Palm Springs, CA	254,856	125	98.59	159	2,585.0	362	255.34	998.1
Lexington- Fayette, KY	250,994	126	69.55	219	3,608.9	97	180.13	1,393.4
Peoria, IL	247,172	127	123.14	126	2,007.2	954	318.94	775.0
Barnstable Town, MA	243,667	128	286.15	57	851.5	3,465	741.13	328.8
Columbus, GA- -AL	242,324	129	136.16	115	1,779.8	1,368	352.64	687.2
Reading, PA	240,264	130	100.65	156	2,387.2	507	260.68	921.7

Temecula-- Murrieta, CA	229,810	131	95.59	163	2,404.0	494	247.59	928.2
Atlantic City, NJ	227,180	132	120.86	129	1,879.7	1,175	313.03	725.7
Round Lake Beach-- McHenry-- Grayslake, IL-- WI	226,848	133	133.15	119	1,703.7	1,532	344.86	657.8
Lincoln, NE	226,582	134	78.12	199	2,900.6	216	202.32	1,119.9
Anchorage, AK	225,744	135	78.85	194	2,863.0	227	204.21	1,105.4
Eugene, OR	224,049	136	68.50	222	3,270.8	142	177.41	1,262.9
Asheville, NC	221,570	137	206.76	85	1,071.6	3,100	535.50	413.8
Bonita Springs-- -Naples, FL	221,251	138	150.21	105	1,472.9	2,072	389.05	568.7
Antioch, CA	217,591	139	60.28	238	3,609.8	95	156.12	1,393.7
Springfield, MO	215,004	140	113.51	139	1,894.2	1,147	293.98	731.4
Huntsville, AL	213,253	141	157.20	100	1,356.5	2,347	407.16	523.8
Evansville, IN-- KY	211,989	142	105.72	148	2,005.2	956	273.81	774.2
Thousand Oaks, CA	210,990	143	86.17	179	2,448.6	461	223.17	945.4
Savannah, GA	208,886	144	102.39	151	2,040.1	907	265.19	787.7
Salem, OR	207,229	145	69.22	220	2,993.9	196	179.27	1,156.0
Fort Collins, CO	206,757	146	83.65	185	2,471.6	439	216.66	954.3
Gulfport--Biloxi, MS	205,754	147	134.91	118	1,525.1	1,945	349.41	588.9
Tallahassee, FL	204,260	148	113.88	137	1,793.7	1,345	294.95	692.5
Lubbock, TX	202,225	149	74.52	207	2,713.7	299	193.00	1,047.8
Victorville-- Hesperia-- Apple Valley, CA	200,436	150	123.97	122	1,616.8	1,733	321.08	624.3
Lakeland, FL	199,487	151	120.60	130	1,654.1	1,641	312.35	638.7
Roanoke, VA	197,442	152	111.97	141	1,763.3	1,398	290.01	680.8
Nashua, NH-- MA	197,155	153	137.70	111	1,431.8	2,182	356.64	552.8
Montgomery, AL	196,892	154	98.76	158	1,993.6	971	255.80	769.7
Santa Barbara, CA	196,263	155	59.78	241	3,283.2	140	154.82	1,267.7
Erie, PA	194,804	156	78.79	195	2,472.3	438	204.07	954.6
Lorain--Elyria, OH	193,586	157	87.61	177	2,209.6	691	226.91	853.1
York, PA	192,903	158	118.58	134	1,626.8	1,711	307.11	628.1
Waterbury, CT	189,026	159	97.88	161	1,931.2	1,085	253.51	745.6

Portland, ME	188,080	160	123.79	124	1,519.4	1,960	320.61	586.6
Kalamazoo, MI	187,961	161	107.74	146	1,744.5	1,435	279.05	673.6
Hickory, NC	187,808	162	210.80	82	890.9	3,418	545.96	344.0
Appleton, WI	187,683	163	73.04	213	2,569.4	374	189.18	992.1
Green Bay, WI	187,316	164	82.11	186	2,281.2	606	212.68	880.8
Kissimmee, FL	186,667	165	104.75	149	1,782.1	1,362	271.30	688.1
Charleston, WV	182,991	166	113.40	140	1,613.7	1,742	293.69	623.1
Amarillo, TX	179,312	167	74.08	210	2,420.5	485	191.87	934.6
Salinas, CA	179,173	168	44.90	310	3,990.7	71	116.28	1,540.8
Bremerton, WA	178,369	169	117.50	135	1,518.0	1,963	304.33	586.1
Lafayette, LA	178,079	170	124.60	121	1,429.2	2,195	322.70	551.8
Huntington, WV--KY--OH	177,550	171	106.79	147	1,662.5	1,619	276.60	641.9
Laredo, TX	175,586	172	42.51	328	4,130.1	66	110.11	1,594.6
Aberdeen-- Havre de Grace--Bel Air, MD	174,598	173	102.05	152	1,710.8	1,511	264.32	660.6
Norwich--New London, CT	173,160	174	123.04	127	1,407.4	2,240	318.66	543.4
Fayetteville-- Springdale, AR	172,585	175	108.81	144	1,586.1	1,798	281.81	612.4
Santa Clarita, CA	170,481	176	54.33	265	3,137.7	163	140.72	1,211.5
Killeen, TX	167,976	177	64.08	229	2,621.5	342	165.96	1,012.2
Brownsville, TX	165,776	178	57.33	251	2,891.5	218	148.49	1,116.4
Wilmington, NC	161,149	179	118.92	131	1,355.1	2,353	308.01	523.2
Gainesville, FL	159,508	180	77.47	201	2,059.0	880	200.64	795.0
Vallejo, CA	158,967	181	33.95	395	4,681.9	43	87.94	1,807.7
Binghamton, NY--PA	158,884	182	76.41	204	2,079.4	850	197.90	802.9
Santa Cruz, CA	157,348	183	54.90	261	2,866.0	226	142.20	1,106.6
Cedar Rapids, IA	155,334	184	59.33	243	2,618.1	344	153.66	1,010.9
Muskegon, MI	154,729	185	99.64	157	1,552.8	1,869	258.07	599.6
Danbury, CT-- NY	154,455	186	123.57	125	1,249.9	2,643	320.06	482.6
Winter Haven, FL	153,924	187	104.16	150	1,477.7	2,058	269.78	570.6
Kennewick-- Richland, WA	153,851	188	84.77	183	1,815.0	1,306	219.55	700.8
Springfield, IL	153,516	189	87.11	178	1,762.4	1,400	225.60	680.5
Waco, TX	153,198	190	69.74	218	2,196.8	705	180.61	848.2
Fort Walton Beach, FL	152,741	191	96.54	162	1,582.2	1,807	250.03	610.9
Deltona, FL	147,713	192	89.53	173	1,649.9	1,654	231.88	637.0
New Bedford,	146,730	193	62.52	234	2,346.9	545	161.92	906.2

MA									
Spartanburg, SC	145,058	194	137.50	112	1,054.9	3,128	356.13		407.3
Olympia-- Lacey, WA	143,826	195	91.95	167	1,564.2	1,845	238.15		603.9
Manchester, NH	143,549	196	71.06	214	2,020.1	934	184.04		780.0
Fargo, ND--MN	142,477	197	45.81	300	3,110.4	168	118.64		1,200.9
Topeka, KS	142,411	198	70.21	217	2,028.5	919	181.83		783.2
Gastonia, NC	141,407	199	118.84	132	1,189.9	2,803	307.79		459.4
Saginaw, MI	140,985	200	73.74	211	1,911.8	1,122	191.00		738.1
Beaumont, TX	139,304	201	81.43	188	1,710.8	1,512	210.90		660.5
Murfreesboro, TN	135,855	202	88.33	176	1,538.0	1,914	228.78		593.8
Macon, GA	135,170	203	80.53	190	1,678.5	1,582	208.57		648.1
Lake Charles, LA	132,977	204	91.65	168	1,451.0	2,129	237.36		560.2
High Point, NC	132,844	205	94.05	165	1,412.4	2,228	243.60		545.3
College Station--Bryan, TX	132,500	206	49.15	288	2,696.0	305	127.29		1,040.9
Panama City, FL	132,419	207	101.68	154	1,302.3	2,504	263.36		502.8
Elkhart, IN--MI	131,226	208	77.49	200	1,693.4	1,555	200.71		653.8
Racine, WI	129,545	209	45.86	299	2,825.1	248	118.77		1,090.8
Medford, OR	128,780	210	58.69	245	2,194.2	710	152.01		847.2
Houma, LA	125,929	211	76.91	202	1,637.3	1,678	199.20		632.2
Lafayette, IN	125,738	212	54.69	262	2,299.2	592	141.64		887.7
Seaside-- Monterey-- Marina, CA	125,503	213	40.64	340	3,088.3	175	105.25		1,192.4
Sioux Falls, SD	124,269	214	45.65	302	2,722.2	289	118.23		1,051.1
Champaign, IL	123,938	215	41.04	337	3,019.7	190	106.30		1,165.9
Pueblo, CO	123,351	216	53.70	267	2,297.1	593	139.08		886.9
Myrtle Beach, SC	122,984	217	100.92	155	1,218.6	2,723	261.39		470.5
North Port-- Punta Gorda, FL	122,421	218	89.39	174	1,369.6	2,323	231.51		528.8
Clarksville, TN-- KY	121,775	219	78.85	193	1,544.3	1,898	204.23		596.3
Vero Beach-- Sebastian, FL	120,962	220	81.46	187	1,484.9	2,047	210.99		573.3
Hagerstown, MD--WV--PA	120,326	221	76.72	203	1,568.4	1,835	198.70		605.6
Santa Maria, CA	120,297	222	35.55	379	3,384.3	123	92.06		1,306.7
Visalia, CA	120,044	223	39.91	346	3,007.6	192	103.38		1,161.2

Frederick, MD	119,144	224	78.64	196	1,515.1	1,970	203.68	585.0
Duluth, MN--WI	118,265	225	66.27	223	1,784.7	1,358	171.63	689.1
Kailua (Honolulu County)--								
Kaneohe, HI	117,730	226	32.62	411	3,609.6	96	84.47	1,393.7
Hemet, CA	117,200	227	41.81	333	2,803.1	257	108.29	1,082.3
Tuscaloosa, AL	116,888	228	76.00	205	1,538.0	1,913	196.84	593.8
Concord, NC	115,057	229	91.20	169	1,261.6	2,609	236.21	487.1
Port Arthur, TX	114,656	230	45.86	298	2,500.2	419	118.77	965.3
Marysville, WA	114,372	231	73.54	212	1,555.1	1,863	190.48	600.4
Monroe, LA	113,818	232	78.45	197	1,450.9	2,130	203.18	560.2
Utica, NY	113,409	233	54.96	260	2,063.7	873	142.33	796.8
Leominster-- Fitchburg, MA	112,943	234	62.64	232	1,803.1	1,327	162.23	696.2
Yakima, WA	112,816	235	50.36	285	2,240.4	663	130.42	865.0
Fairfield, CA	112,446	236	25.82	494	4,355.7	56	66.86	1,681.8
Bloomington-- Normal, IL	112,415	237	37.17	369	3,024.3	188	96.27	1,167.7
Simi Valley, CA	112,345	238	27.07	473	4,149.4	64	70.12	1,602.1
Boulder, CO	112,299	239	32.88	409	3,415.8	119	85.15	1,318.8
Odessa, TX	111,395	240	53.26	270	2,091.6	838	137.94	807.6
Kenosha, WI	110,942	241	42.15	330	2,632.1	335	109.17	1,016.3
Harlingen, TX	110,770	242	59.13	244	1,873.3	1,192	153.15	723.3
Merced, CA	110,483	243	35.97	376	3,071.7	180	93.16	1,186.0
Waterloo, IA	108,298	244	52.75	272	2,052.9	890	136.63	792.6
Abilene, TX	107,041	245	47.56	293	2,250.6	650	123.18	869.0
Ocala, FL	106,542	246	88.95	175	1,197.7	2,784	230.39	462.5
Athens-Clarke County, GA	106,482	247	79.56	192	1,338.4	2,406	206.06	516.8
Fort Smith, AR- -OK	106,470	248	55.30	257	1,925.5	1,101	143.22	743.4
South Lyon-- Howell-- Brighton, MI	106,139	249	95.02	164	1,117.1	3,000	246.09	431.3
Sioux City, IA-- NE--SD	106,119	250	52.77	271	2,010.8	946	136.68	776.4
Burlington, VT	105,365	251	61.83	235	1,704.0	1,529	160.15	657.9
Redding, CA	105,267	252	70.64	216	1,490.2	2,034	182.95	575.4
Las Cruces, NM	104,186	253	64.13	227	1,624.5	1,718	166.11	627.2
Johnson City, TN	102,456	254	90.92	170	1,126.8	2,974	235.49	435.1
Brooksville, FL	102,193	255	83.73	184	1,220.5	2,719	216.85	471.3
Tyler, TX	101,494	256	57.46	250	1,766.4	1,394	148.82	682.0
Billings, MT	100,317	257	45.77	301	2,191.8	717	118.54	846.3
Wichita Falls, TX	99,396	258	51.94	273	1,913.7	1,119	134.52	738.9

Midland, TX	99,221	259	45.26	308	2,192.1	716	117.23	846.4
Columbia, MO	98,779	260	51.52	276	1,917.2	1,110	133.44	740.2
Lynchburg, VA	98,714	261	74.50	208	1,325.0	2,441	192.96	511.6
Yuba City, CA	97,645	262	35.37	384	2,760.9	276	91.60	1,066.0
Leesburg-- Eustis, FL	97,497	263	71.01	215	1,373.0	2,315	183.92	530.1
Fredericksburg, VA	97,102	264	65.35	225	1,485.8	2,044	169.27	573.7
Anderson, IN	97,038	265	63.34	231	1,531.9	1,930	164.06	591.5
Decatur, IL	96,454	266	50.15	286	1,923.3	1,103	129.89	742.6
Texas City, TX	96,417	267	58.56	246	1,646.5	1,661	151.67	635.7
Nampa, ID	95,909	268	46.02	297	2,084.3	846	119.18	804.7
Kingsport, TN-- VA	95,766	269	97.99	160	977.3	3,290	253.79	377.3
Jacksonville, NC	95,514	270	64.10	228	1,490.1	2,036	166.01	575.3
Albany, GA	95,450	271	65.89	224	1,448.7	2,139	170.65	559.3
Yuma, AZ--CA	94,950	272	37.50	366	2,531.8	397	97.13	977.5
Middletown, OH	94,355	273	48.03	291	1,964.4	1,025	124.40	758.5
Burlington, NC	94,248	274	64.75	226	1,455.5	2,114	167.71	562.0
Greeley, CO	93,879	275	33.73	401	2,783.1	266	87.37	1,074.5
Bloomington, IN	92,456	276	43.00	323	2,150.3	773	111.36	830.2
Grand Junction, CO	92,362	277	56.04	254	1,648.1	1,657	145.15	636.3
Holland, MI	91,921	278	47.95	292	1,917.0	1,112	124.19	740.2
Eau Claire, WI	91,393	279	57.49	249	1,589.6	1,792	148.91	613.7
St. Cloud, MN	91,305	280	39.48	349	2,312.5	578	102.26	892.9
Rochester, MN	91,271	281	40.26	343	2,267.1	629	104.27	875.3
Warner Robins, GA	90,838	282	80.91	189	1,122.7	2,985	209.56	433.5
Muncie, IN	90,673	283	42.99	324	2,109.0	821	111.35	814.3
Vacaville, CA	90,264	284	25.33	502	3,563.9	104	65.60	1,376.0
La Crosse, WI-- MN	89,966	285	40.39	342	2,227.6	678	104.60	860.1
Springfield, OH	89,684	286	43.85	314	2,045.3	902	113.57	789.7
Lawton, OK	89,556	287	55.19	258	1,622.6	1,721	142.95	626.5
The Woodlands, TX	89,445	288	41.69	334	2,145.3	781	107.99	828.3
Chico, CA	89,221	289	34.93	387	2,554.4	383	90.46	986.3
Vineland, NJ	88,724	290	61.58	236	1,440.8	2,161	159.49	556.3
Gainesville, GA	88,680	291	90.37	172	981.3	3,284	234.05	378.9
Jackson, MI	88,050	292	51.61	275	1,706.1	1,524	133.67	658.7
San Angelo, TX	87,969	293	45.61	303	1,928.9	1,097	118.12	744.7
Wheeling, WV-- OH	87,613	294	54.30	266	1,613.6	1,743	140.63	623.0

Port Huron, MI	86,486	295	55.53	256	1,557.4	1,856	143.83	601.3
Norman, OK	86,478	296	30.24	433	2,859.9	229	78.32	1,104.2
Parkersburg, WV--OH	85,605	297	50.44	284	1,697.1	1,549	130.64	655.3
Iowa City, IA	85,247	298	35.75	377	2,384.3	509	92.60	920.6
Alton, IL	84,655	299	51.17	277	1,654.4	1,640	132.53	638.8
Gilroy--Morgan Hill, CA	84,620	300	38.30	360	2,209.6	690	99.19	853.2
Bellingham, WA	84,324	301	35.48	380	2,376.4	518	91.90	917.5
Greenville, NC	84,059	302	44.92	309	1,871.2	1,195	116.35	722.5
Lodi, CA	83,735	303	23.54	531	3,557.5	105	60.96	1,373.6
Altoona, PA	82,520	304	37.57	365	2,196.4	706	97.31	848.0
Charlottesville, VA	81,449	305	37.47	367	2,173.9	739	97.04	839.3
Dover-- Rochester, NH- -ME	80,456	306	63.52	230	1,266.7	2,590	164.51	489.1
Santa Fe, NM	80,337	307	45.38	306	1,770.4	1,388	117.52	683.6
Slidell, LA	79,926	308	56.17	253	1,422.8	2,206	145.49	549.4
Napa, CA	79,867	309	23.52	532	3,395.0	121	60.93	1,310.8
Mansfield, OH	79,698	310	50.70	281	1,571.9	1,828	131.32	606.9
Lawrence, KS	79,647	311	22.70	554	3,508.1	108	58.80	1,354.5
Terre Haute, IN	79,376	312	43.24	319	1,835.8	1,267	111.98	708.8
Battle Creek, MI	79,135	313	51.16	278	1,546.7	1,888	132.52	597.2
Alexandria, LA	78,504	314	58.33	247	1,345.9	2,386	151.07	519.7
Longview, TX	78,070	315	50.61	282	1,542.7	1,901	131.07	595.6
Mauldin-- Simpsonville, SC	77,831	316	55.86	255	1,393.4	2,269	144.66	538.0
St. Joseph, MO--KS	77,231	317	38.67	357	1,997.1	965	100.16	771.1
Logan, UT	76,187	318	38.36	359	1,986.2	989	99.35	766.9
Johnstown, PA	76,113	319	42.79	327	1,778.6	1,372	110.84	686.7
Anniston, AL	75,840	320	78.29	198	968.7	3,303	202.77	374.0
Livermore, CA	75,202	321	20.87	579	3,602.8	99	54.06	1,391.1
Bismarck, ND	74,991	322	33.92	396	2,210.5	687	87.86	853.5
Coeur d'Alene, ID	74,800	323	42.15	331	1,774.8	1,380	109.16	685.3
St. Charles, MD	74,765	324	46.20	296	1,618.3	1,729	119.65	624.8
Lima, OH	74,071	325	46.32	295	1,599.0	1,773	119.97	617.4
Bay City, MI	74,048	326	39.78	348	1,861.3	1,214	103.03	718.7
Weirton, WV-- Steubenville, OH--PA	73,710	327	50.54	283	1,458.4	2,105	130.91	563.1
Pottstown, PA	73,597	328	54.97	259	1,339.0	2,404	142.36	517.0

Lake Jackson-- Angleton, TX	73,416	329	33.82	399	2,170.5	749	87.60	838.0
Longmont, CO	72,929	330	22.65	556	3,219.7	149	58.67	1,243.1
Texarkana, TX-- Texarkana, AR	72,288	331	58.04	248	1,245.5	2,648	150.33	480.9
Joplin, MO	72,089	332	57.30	252	1,258.0	2,620	148.42	485.7
Temple, TX	71,937	333	41.34	335	1,739.9	1,446	107.08	671.8
State College, PA	71,301	334	21.40	572	3,332.4	132	55.42	1,286.6
Florence, AL	71,299	335	51.66	274	1,380.2	2,300	133.80	532.9
Oshkosh, WI	71,070	336	26.57	487	2,674.9	313	68.81	1,032.8
Anderson, SC	70,436	337	68.88	221	1,022.6	3,188	178.39	394.8
Rock Hill, SC	70,007	338	61.18	237	1,144.2	2,929	158.46	441.8
Newark, OH	70,001	339	35.41	383	1,977.0	1,005	91.71	763.3
Hightstown, NJ	69,977	340	29.92	437	2,339.1	551	77.48	903.1
Hanford, CA	69,639	341	25.47	500	2,734.2	286	65.97	1,055.7
Turlock, CA	69,507	342	18.66	630	3,725.4	89	48.32	1,438.4
Missoula, MT	69,491	343	36.38	375	1,909.9	1,126	94.24	737.4
Sheboygan, WI	68,600	344	25.76	496	2,663.1	320	66.72	1,028.2
Wausau, WI	68,221	345	37.35	368	1,826.6	1,281	96.74	705.2
Cheyenne, WY	68,202	346	33.86	397	2,014.4	939	87.69	777.8
Avondale, AZ	67,875	347	29.43	441	2,306.2	584	76.23	890.4
Owensboro, KY	67,665	348	38.53	358	1,756.3	1,411	99.78	678.1
Florence, SC	67,314	349	62.55	233	1,076.2	3,090	162.00	415.5
Elmira, NY	67,159	350	34.61	390	1,940.6	1,071	89.63	749.3
Idaho Falls, ID	66,973	351	30.99	424	2,161.5	762	80.25	834.5
Rapid City, SD	66,780	352	30.39	431	2,197.5	704	78.71	848.5
Watsonville, CA	66,500	353	19.12	623	3,478.6	112	49.51	1,343.1
Michigan City, IN--MI	66,199	354	33.24	407	1,991.5	977	86.09	768.9
Janesville, WI	66,034	355	29.35	443	2,249.8	652	76.02	868.7
Davis, CA	66,022	356	13.63	793	4,845.4	40	35.29	1,870.8
Dubuque, IA-- IL	65,251	357	30.23	434	2,158.5	765	78.30	833.4
Jackson, TN	65,086	358	38.77	354	1,678.7	1,581	100.42	648.1
Kankakee, IL	65,073	359	27.60	460	2,357.8	533	71.48	910.3
Dover, DE	65,044	360	43.42	318	1,498.0	2,015	112.46	578.4
Westminster, MD	65,034	361	53.43	269	1,217.2	2,726	138.38	470.0
Radcliff-- Elizabethtown, KY	64,504	362	43.51	317	1,482.6	2,051	112.68	572.5
Great Falls, MT	64,387	363	28.70	448	2,243.7	660	74.32	866.3
Sumter, SC	64,320	364	44.68	311	1,439.4	2,164	115.73	555.8
Kokomo, IN	63,739	365	35.48	382	1,796.7	1,341	91.88	693.7

Lebanon, PA	63,681	366	29.82	438	2,135.7	795	77.23	824.6
Mandeville-- Covington, LA	62,866	367	46.39	294	1,355.2	2,352	120.15	523.2
Camarillo, CA	62,798	368	21.32	573	2,945.0	206	55.23	1,137.1
St. George, UT	62,630	369	33.61	403	1,863.3	1,209	87.06	719.4
Pocatello, ID	62,498	370	29.94	436	2,087.5	842	77.54	806.0
Prescott, AZ	61,909	371	38.81	353	1,595.4	1,780	100.51	616.0
Benton Harbor-- -St. Joseph, MI	61,745	372	45.40	305	1,360.1	2,340	117.58	525.1
Gadsden, AL	61,709	373	59.72	242	1,033.3	3,174	154.68	398.9
Rocky Mount, NC	61,657	374	40.79	339	1,511.5	1,983	105.65	583.6
Victoria, TX	61,529	375	51.01	280	1,206.2	2,754	132.12	465.7
Hattiesburg, MS	61,465	376	38.98	352	1,576.9	1,818	100.95	608.8
Dothan, AL	60,792	377	53.47	268	1,137.0	2,953	138.48	439.0
Longview, WA-- -OR	60,443	378	26.86	479	2,250.0	651	69.58	868.7
Lafayette-- Louisville, CO	60,387	379	31.28	420	1,930.5	1,092	81.02	745.4
Porterville, CA	60,261	380	21.10	577	2,856.5	230	54.64	1,102.9
Auburn, AL	60,137	381	39.97	345	1,504.6	1,998	103.52	580.9
Petaluma, CA	59,958	382	18.47	638	3,246.0	146	47.84	1,253.3
Salisbury, MD-- DE	59,426	383	42.94	325	1,383.9	2,288	111.21	534.3
Tracy, CA	59,020	384	12.77	818	4,621.6	46	33.08	1,784.4
Bangor, ME	58,983	385	38.73	356	1,523.0	1,952	100.30	588.1
Williamsport, PA	58,693	386	26.97	475	2,175.9	734	69.86	840.1
Pine Bluff, AR	58,584	387	35.48	381	1,651.1	1,649	91.90	637.5
Bristol, TN-- Bristol, VA	58,472	388	51.08	279	1,144.7	2,928	132.30	442.0
Uniontown-- Connellsville, PA	58,442	389	44.61	312	1,310.1	2,479	115.54	505.8
Bowling Green, KY	58,314	390	36.44	373	1,600.3	1,770	94.38	617.9
Rome, GA	58,287	391	40.84	338	1,427.3	2,197	105.77	551.1
Carson City, NV	58,263	392	28.08	457	2,074.9	859	72.73	801.1
Corvallis, OR	58,229	393	28.98	445	2,009.0	951	75.07	775.7
Cleveland, TN	58,192	394	48.24	290	1,206.4	2,753	124.93	465.8
Madera, CA	58,027	395	22.61	557	2,565.9	376	58.57	990.7
Goldsboro, NC	57,915	396	43.74	315	1,324.0	2,445	113.29	511.2
Casper, WY	57,719	397	26.12	490	2,209.6	693	67.66	853.1
Dalton, GA	57,666	398	54.40	264	1,060.0	3,116	140.90	409.3
Valdosta, GA	57,647	399	37.93	364	1,519.9	1,958	98.23	586.8
Glens Falls, NY	57,627	400	35.35	385	1,630.3	1,695	91.55	629.5

Bend, OR	57,525	401	36.39	374	1,580.9	1,810	94.24	610.4
Blacksburg, VA	57,236	402	26.32	488	2,174.8	736	68.16	839.7
Flagstaff, AZ	57,050	403	32.46	414	1,757.7	1,408	84.06	678.6
Grand Forks, ND--MN	56,573	404	16.76	686	3,376.4	125	43.40	1,303.6
Monessen, PA	56,508	405	36.54	372	1,546.6	1,889	94.63	597.1
Beloit, WI--IL	56,462	406	27.85	458	2,027.1	921	72.14	782.7
Sherman, TX	56,168	407	31.88	416	1,762.1	1,402	82.56	680.3
Morgantown, WV	55,997	408	34.13	393	1,640.6	1,670	88.40	633.4
DeKalb, IL	55,805	409	17.88	654	3,121.3	166	46.31	1,205.1
Lompoc, CA	55,667	410	60.10	240	926.2	3,366	155.67	357.6
Wenatchee, WA	55,425	411	26.64	484	2,080.9	847	68.99	803.4
Lee's Summit, MO	55,285	412	22.73	553	2,432.8	475	58.86	939.3
Galveston, TX	54,770	413	12.10	845	4,527.7	51	31.33	1,748.2
Atascadero--El Paso de Robles (Paso Robles), CA	54,762	414	30.79	426	1,778.5	1,373	79.75	686.7
McKinney, TX	54,525	415	27.13	472	2,010.1	948	70.25	776.1
Morristown, TN	54,368	416	45.40	304	1,197.5	2,785	117.59	462.3
Pascagoula, MS	54,190	417	34.05	394	1,591.3	1,788	88.20	614.4
Zephyrhills, FL	53,979	418	41.23	336	1,309.2	2,481	106.78	505.5
Jefferson City, MO	53,714	419	38.16	362	1,407.6	2,239	98.84	543.5
Winchester, VA	53,559	420	33.14	408	1,616.3	1,735	85.82	624.1
Ithaca, NY	53,528	421	29.71	439	1,801.8	1,330	76.94	695.7
St. Augustine, FL	53,519	422	34.62	389	1,545.9	1,892	89.66	596.9
San Luis Obispo, CA	53,498	423	14.83	745	3,606.9	98	38.42	1,392.6
Kingston, NY	53,458	424	33.66	402	1,588.3	1,793	87.17	613.2
Farmington, NM	53,294	425	43.06	321	1,237.7	2,674	111.52	477.9
Danville, IL	53,223	426	30.93	425	1,720.6	1,481	80.12	664.3
Monroe, MI	53,153	427	29.59	440	1,796.1	1,342	76.65	693.5
El Centro, CA	52,954	428	16.50	695	3,208.8	153	42.74	1,238.9
Titusville, FL	52,922	429	31.52	419	1,679.1	1,577	81.63	648.3
Pittsfield, MA	52,772	430	33.83	398	1,559.7	1,852	87.63	602.2
Harrisonburg, VA	52,647	431	26.69	482	1,972.3	1,013	69.13	761.5
Wildwood-- North Wildwood-- Cape May, NJ	52,550	432	38.77	355	1,355.4	2,351	100.42	523.3

Decatur, AL	52,315	433	28.19	453	1,855.6	1,226	73.02	716.5
Fairbanks, AK	51,926	434	43.11	320	1,204.5	2,761	111.66	465.0
Jonesboro, AR	51,804	435	39.91	347	1,298.1	2,516	103.36	501.2
Hot Springs, AR	51,763	436	45.34	307	1,141.7	2,935	117.43	440.8
Hazleton, PA	51,746	437	28.88	446	1,791.9	1,348	74.79	691.8
Brunswick, GA	51,653	438	43.02	322	1,200.7	2,775	111.42	463.6
Manteca, CA	51,176	439	13.61	794	3,760.4	85	35.25	1,451.9
Mount Vernon, WA	51,174	440	31.72	417	1,613.1	1,745	82.17	622.8
Saratoga Springs, NY	51,172	441	36.90	371	1,386.8	2,282	95.57	535.5
Portsmouth, NH--ME	50,912	442	42.92	326	1,186.2	2,814	111.16	458.0
Danville, VA	50,902	443	32.60	412	1,561.2	1,850	84.44	602.8
Ames, IA	50,726	444	15.79	715	3,211.9	151	40.90	1,240.1
Lady Lake, FL	50,721	445	49.98	287	1,014.8	3,203	129.45	391.8
Sandusky, OH	50,693	446	29.29	444	1,730.6	1,461	75.87	668.2
Lewiston, ME	50,567	447	20.64	587	2,449.9	460	53.46	945.9
Hinesville, GA	50,360	448	27.16	471	1,854.4	1,229	70.34	716.0
Lewiston, ID-- WA	50,317	449	28.31	451	1,777.1	1,376	73.33	686.2
Columbus, IN	50,227	450	25.86	492	1,941.9	1,067	66.99	749.8
Middletown, NY	50,071	451	28.18	454	1,777.1	1,377	72.98	686.1
Fond du Lac, WI	50,058	452	20.36	595	2,458.7	450	52.73	949.3

Data from US Census Bureau

Ranking is based upon urbanized areas and urban clusters (3,612 areas total)